



June 23, 2022

CME Group

Preparing for Spikes and Slumps in Oil and Gas Markets

Tariq Dennison

TEP, Wealth Manager
GFM Asset Management

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GFM
ASSET MANAGEMENT

Understanding Oil & Gas

Half the world's energy and its impact on your portfolio

by Tariq Dennison

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Image credit: MS Office Stock Photo

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About Tariq Dennison TEP

- Independent Advisor Managing Accounts on the IBKR platform
 - US Advisor: GFM Asset Management LLC
 - HK Advisor: GFM Group Limited
- In the market since 1998
 - Commerzbank (NY, London, Frankfurt)
 - Bear Stearns (NY)
 - J.P. Morgan (NY)
 - Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce
 - Societe Generale (HK)
- Masters in Financial Engineering
 - University of California at Berkeley
- Lecturer at ESSEC Singapore
 - Fixed Income
 - Alternative Assets
- “Neither Standard Nor Poor”
- Author “Invest Outside the Box”



About Oil & Gas

- Price history
- Uses & fundamentals
- Oil and inflation
- Geographic factors
- “Peak oil”?
- What makes gas prices more volatile

Futures & Strategies

- Micro vs classic WTI Crude
- E-mini vs classic Nat Gas
- Contango vs Backwardation
- Oil & gas options
- Sample trades

How oil & gas prices have risen so far in 2022

YTD Price Changes In Front Month Oil & Gas Futures Through 20 May 2022



Source: Koyfin, Author's calculations

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Oil prices highly correlated with inflation

20 Years Of Oil Price Volatility, 20 May 2002-2022

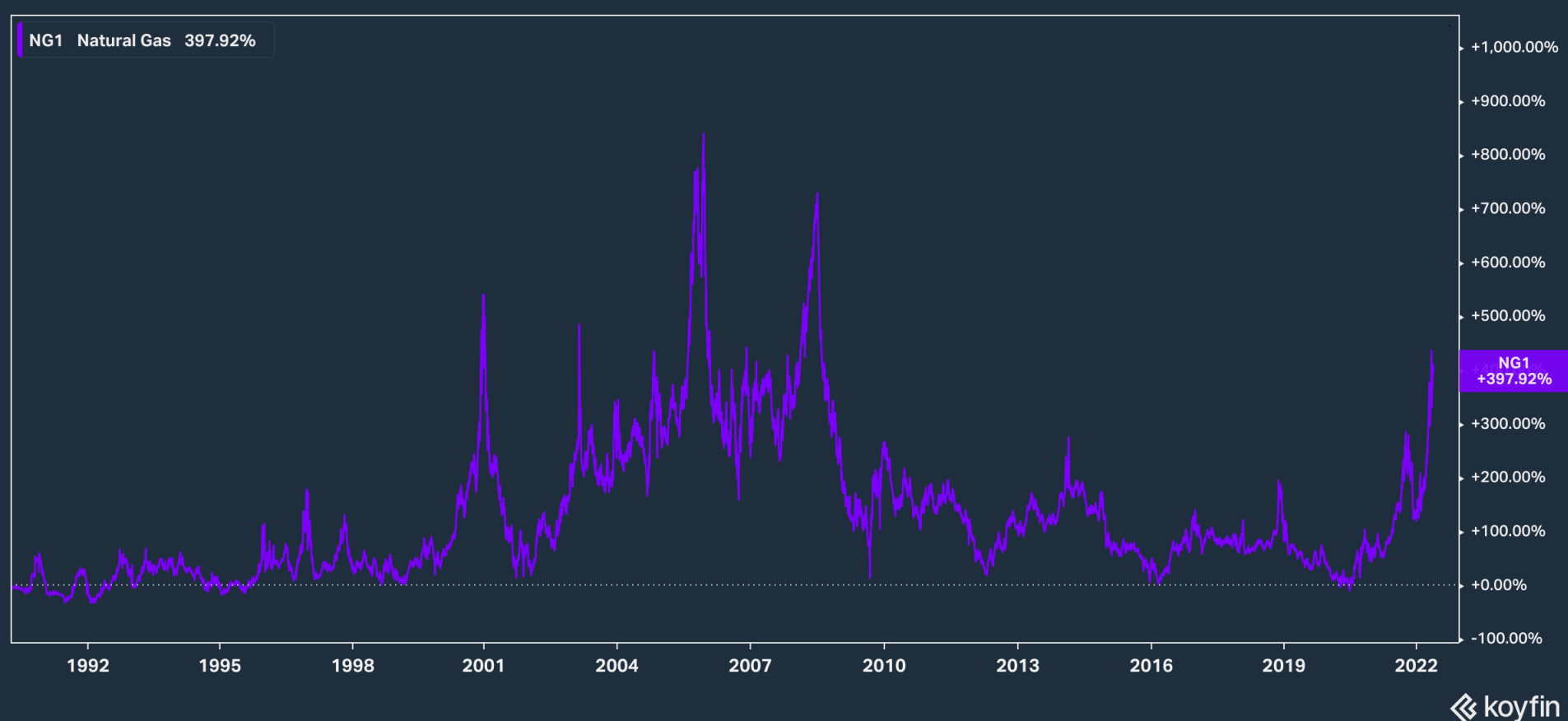


Source: Koyfin, Author's calculations

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Oil prices highly correlated with inflation

32 Years Of Nat Gas Price Volatility, 20 May 1990-2022



Source: Koyfin, Author's calculations

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Crude Oil

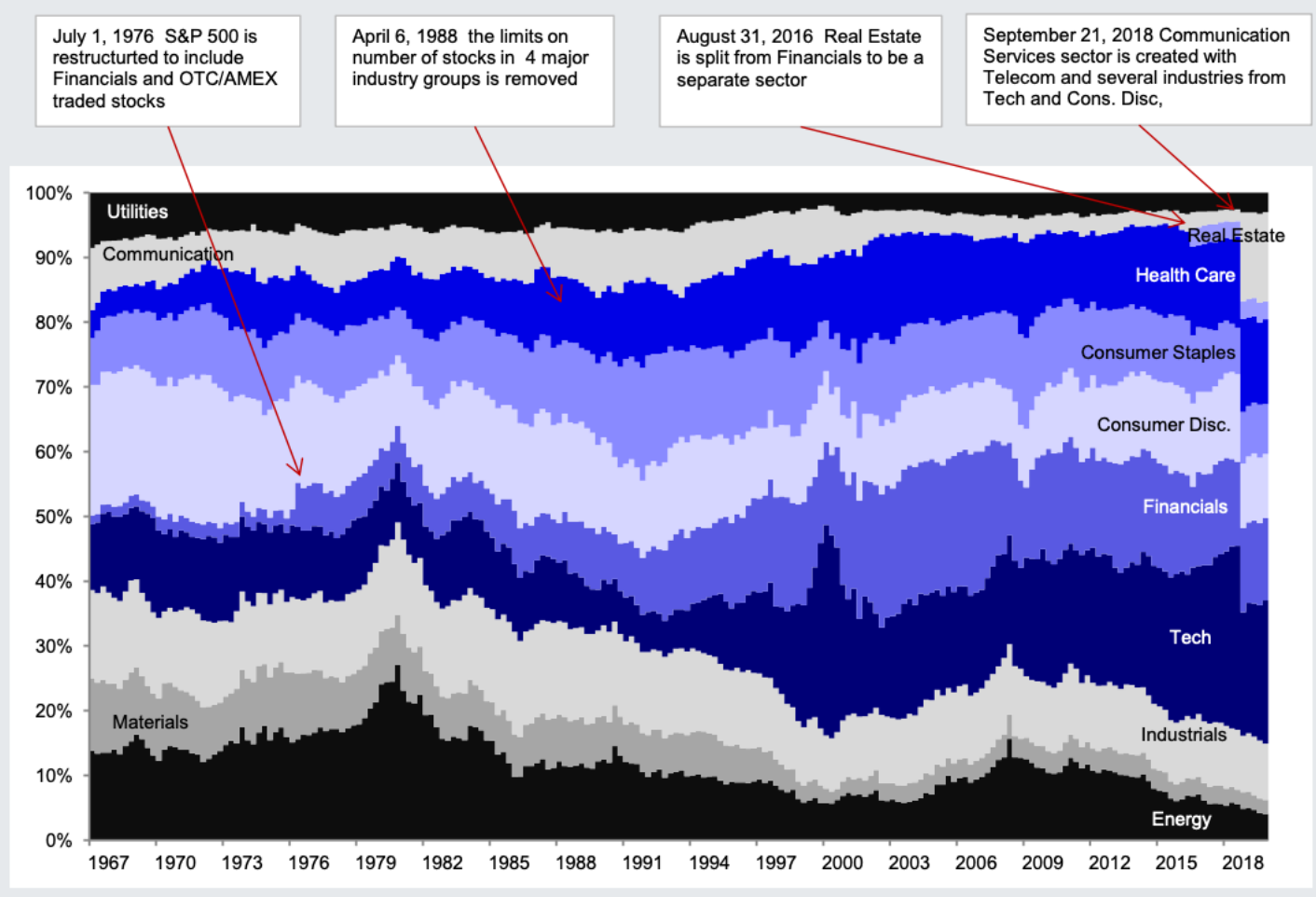
- Mix of long and complex carbon chains, refining separates these out
- Many uses from energy to materials
- Liquid at room temperature & pressure
- Priced in dollars per barrel (42 gallons each)

Natural Gas

- Mostly methane (CH_4), which naturally blows out when oil is drilled
- Mostly used for energy, but also fertilizer & chemicals
- Volatile gas requiring pipelines or LNG trains
- Priced in dollars per million British Thermal Units (mmBTU)

Energy's weight in the S&P 500 at 55+ year lows...

Sector composition of S&P 500 by market cap



Source: Compustat, DWS Investment GmbH as of 1/31/2020. Past performance may not be indicative of future results.

Source: https://www.dws.com/globalassets/merill-lynch/pdfs/cio_view_sp_500_sector_composition.pdf

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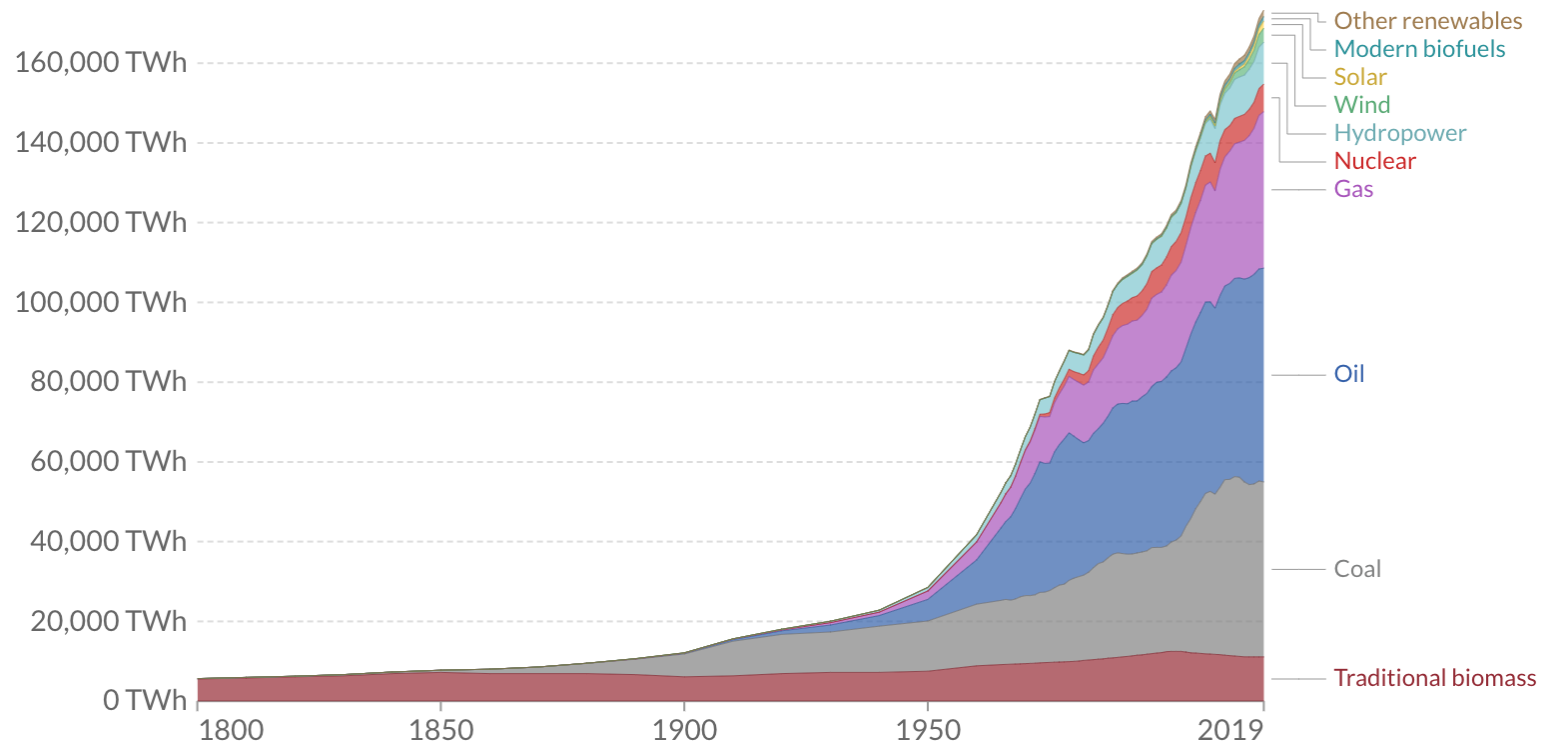
... while oil & gas continue to provide half our energy

Global primary energy consumption by source

Primary energy is calculated based on the 'substitution method' which takes account of the inefficiencies in fossil fuel production by converting non-fossil energy into the energy inputs required if they had the same conversion losses as fossil fuels.

Our World
in Data

☐ Relative



Source: Vaclav Smil (2017) & BP Statistical Review of World Energy

OurWorldInData.org/energy • CC BY

Source: <https://ourworldindata.org/energy-production-consumption>

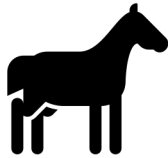
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What we did before fossil fuels

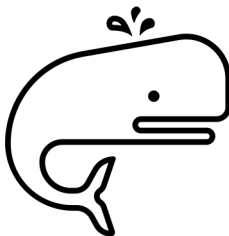
For energy:



Wood burning

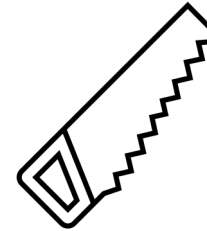


Horse power

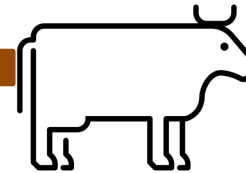


Whale oil

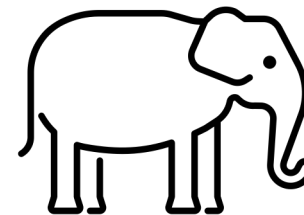
For materials:



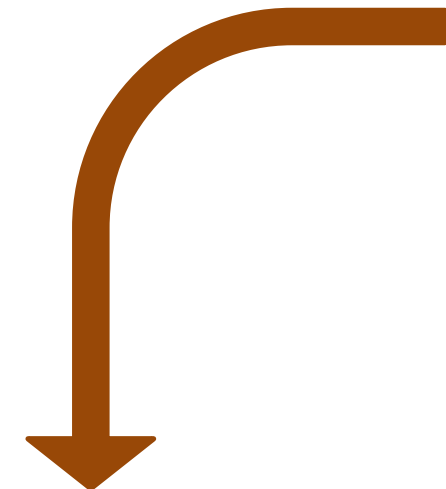
Wood (worked by hand)



Leather



Ivory



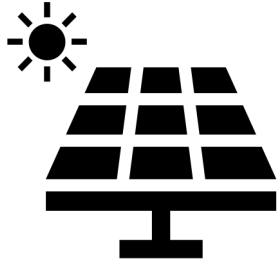
Fertilizer

Source: MS Office Stock Image Icons

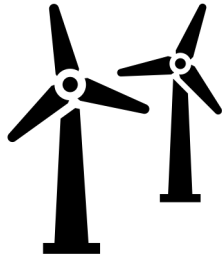
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What we might do “after fossil fuels”

For energy:



Solar

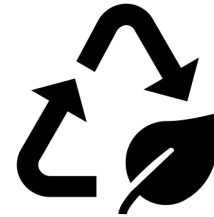


Wind



Batteries (metals)

For materials:



Recycled petroplastics?



Bioplastics?



Asteroid mining?

Bio fertilizer?

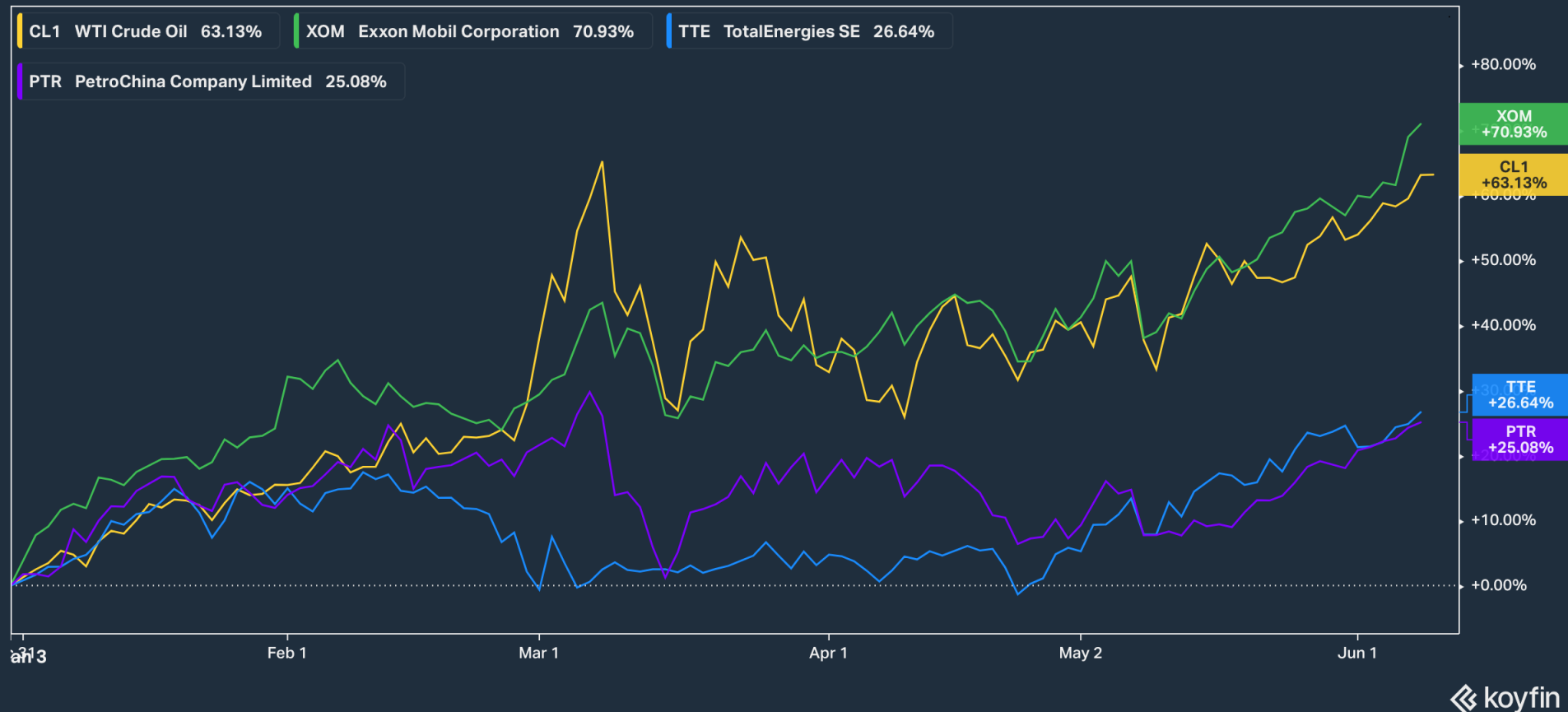
Source: MS Office Stock Image Icons

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Oii

Oil prices vs some oil stocks

YTD Crude Oil vs Oil Stocks Through 9 June 2022

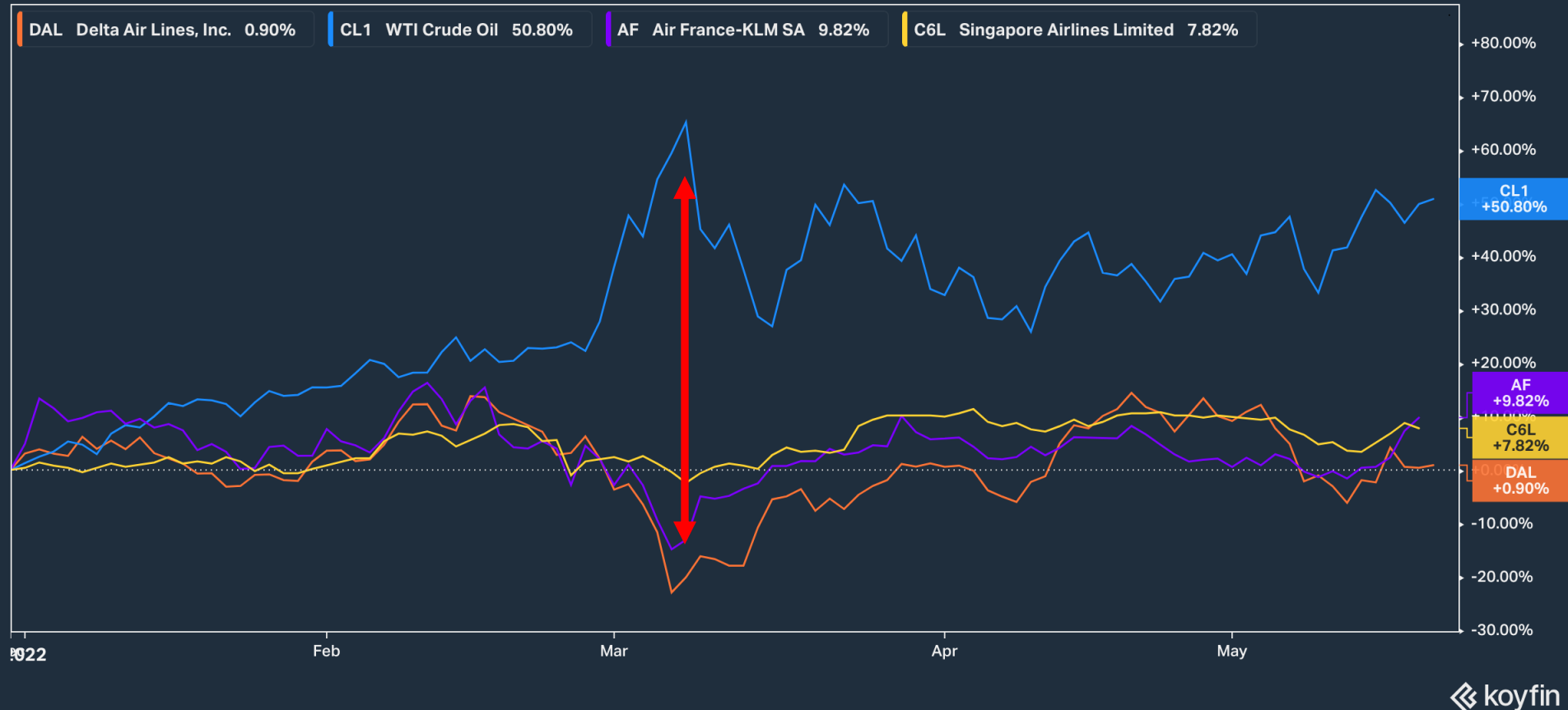


Source: Koyfin, Author's calculations

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March 2022 oil price spike vs, e.g. airline stocks

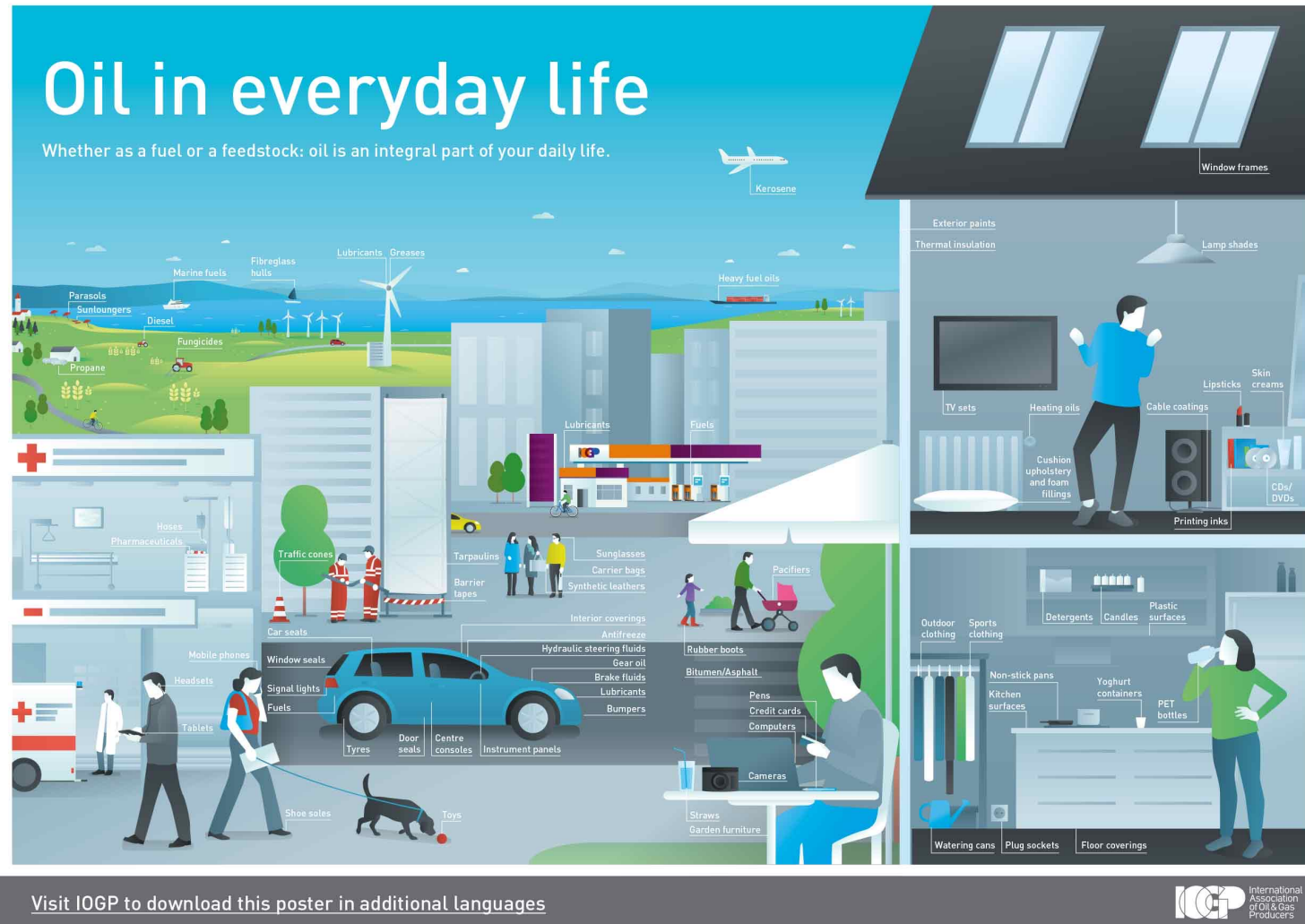
YTD Crude Oil vs Airlines Through 20 May 2022



Source: Koyfin, Author's calculations

Any stock, options or futures symbols displayed are for illustrative purposes only and are not intended to portray recommendations. There is a substantial risk of loss in trading futures and options. Past performance is not indicative of future results.

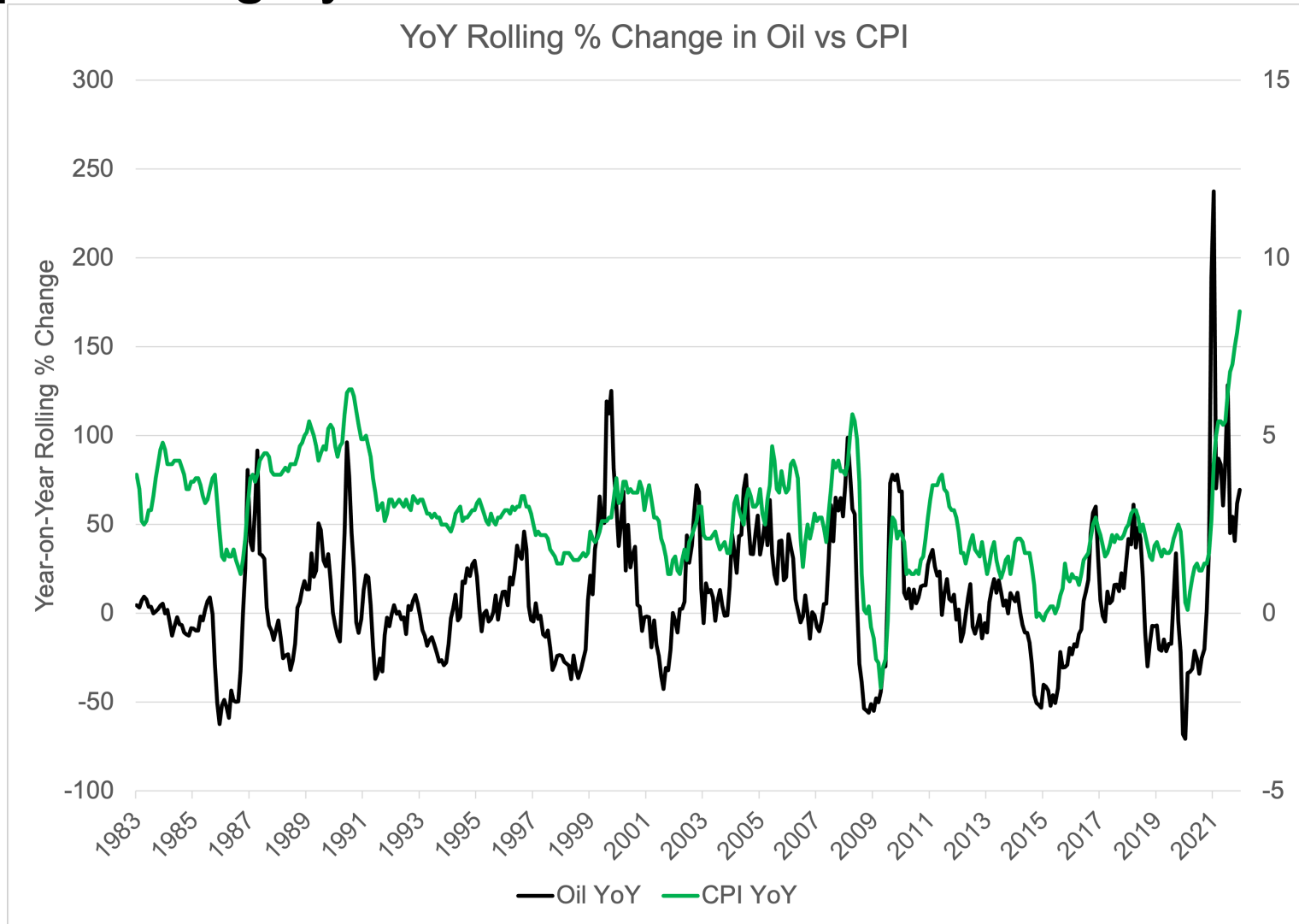
Try going a day, even a few minutes, without using oil



Source: <https://www.iogp.org/oil-in-everyday-life/>

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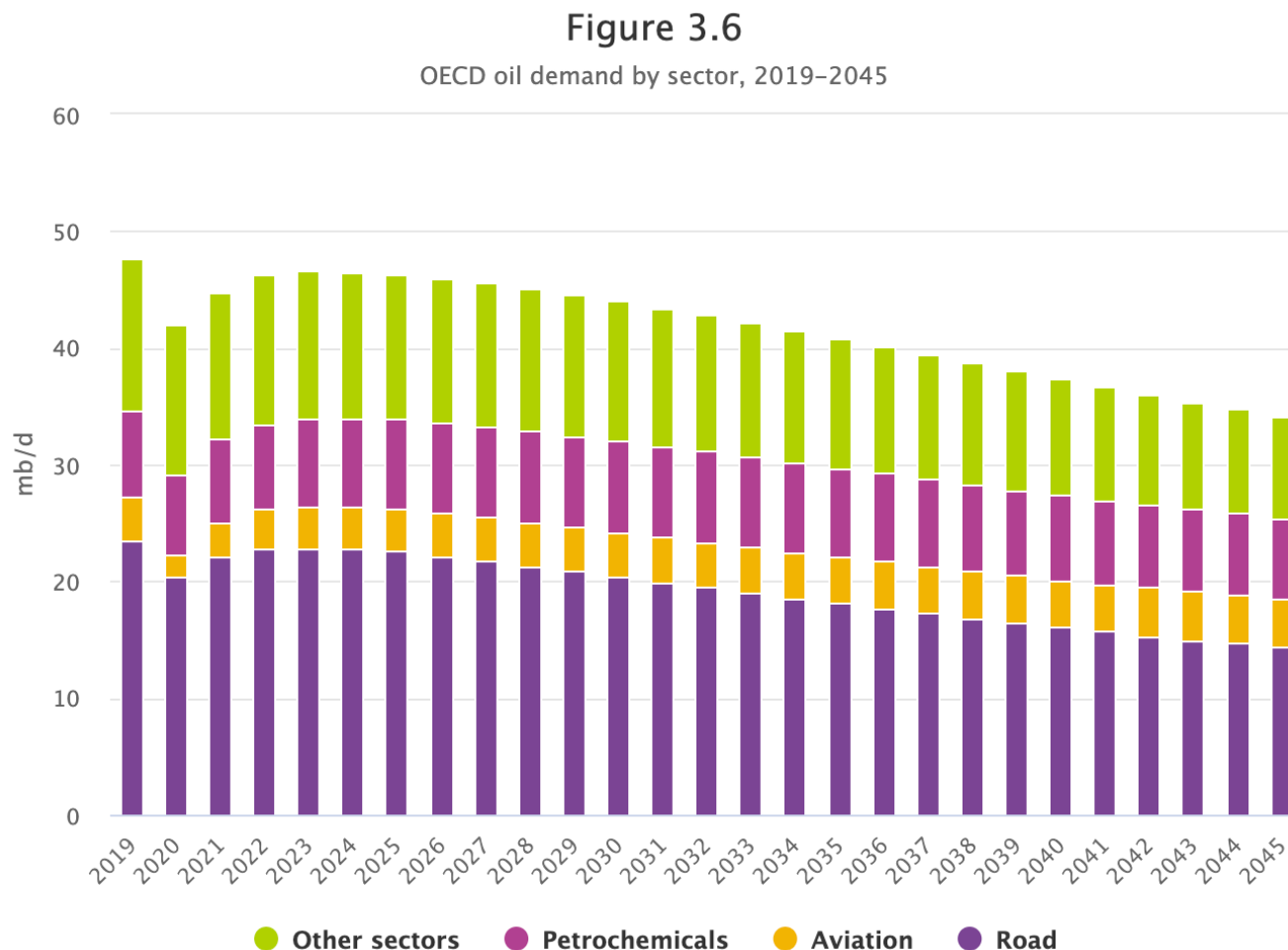
Oil prices highly correlated with inflation



Source: Koyfin, Author's calculations

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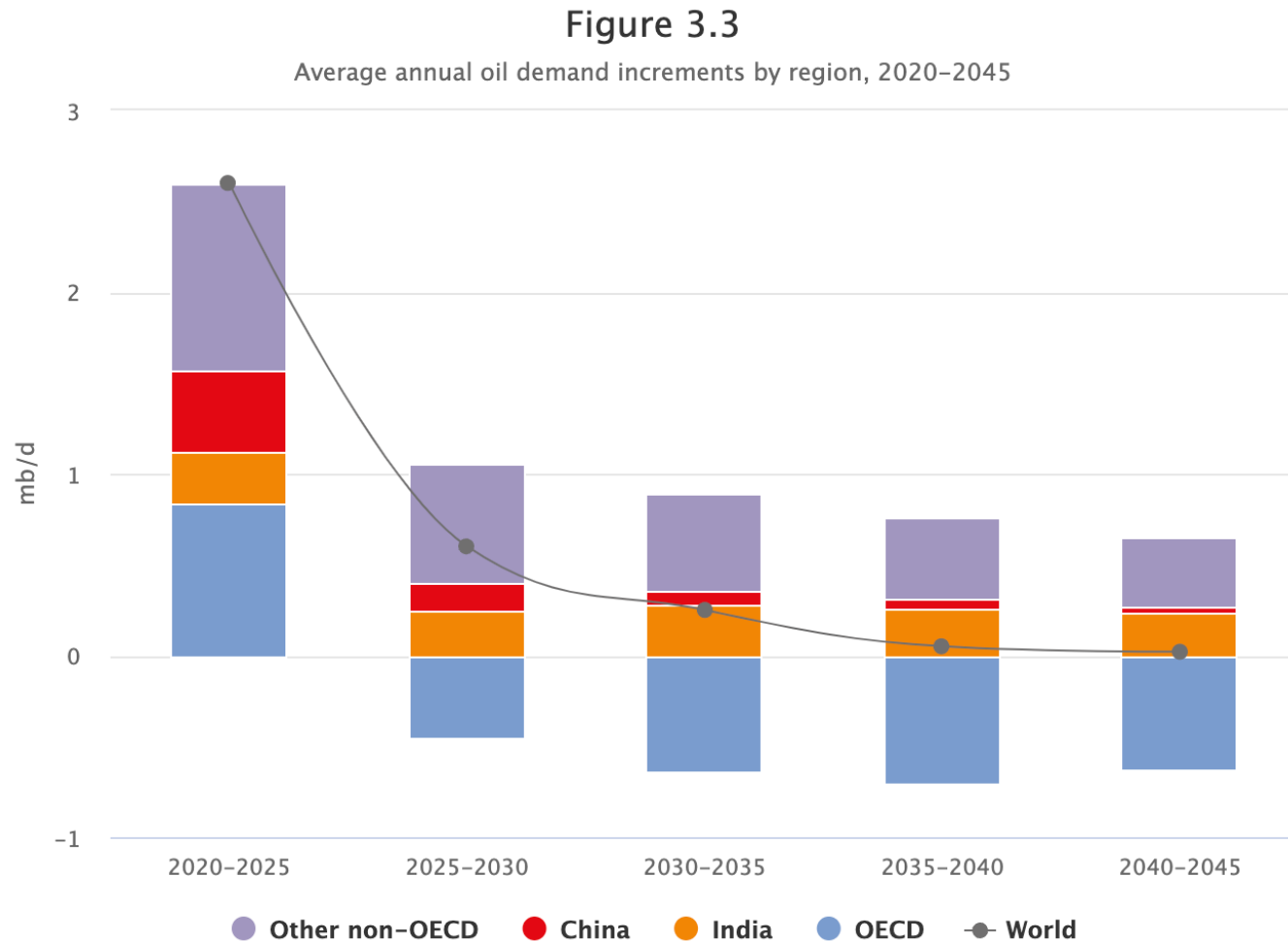
While OECD oil demand is expected to decline...



Source: <https://woo.opec.org/chapter.php?chapterNr=207&chartID=953>

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China, India & other non-OECD expected to continue driving total oil demand up through 2045...



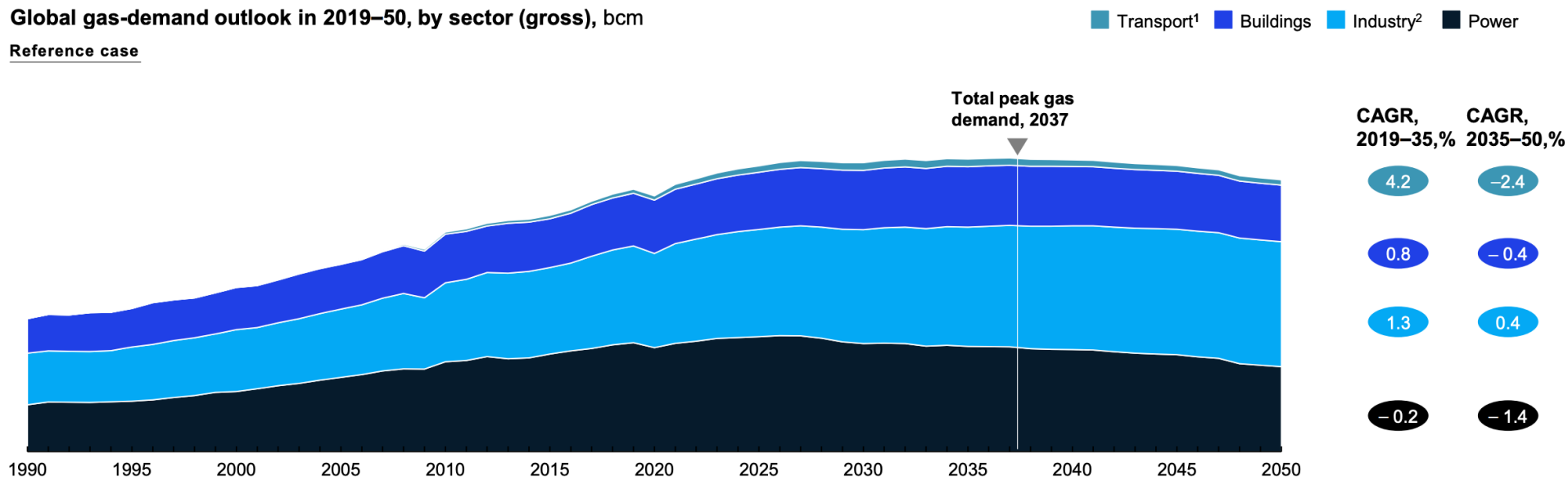
Source: <https://woo.opec.org/chapter.php?chapterNr=207&chartID=953>

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While OECD oil demand is expected to decline...

Global gas-demand outlook in 2019–50, by sector (gross), bcm

Reference case



Source: <https://www.mckinsey.com/industries/oil-and-gas/our-insights/global-gas-outlook-to-2050>

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Today's top importers & exporters...

* OECD members vs * OPEC

Crude oil – imports

Crude oil – imports is the total amount of crude oil imported, in barrels per day (bbl/day).

Crude oil – exports

Crude oil – exports is the total amount of crude oil exported, in barrels per day (bbl/day).

216 Results

[Clear Filters](#)

Filter Categories

All

DOWNLOAD DATA

Rank	Country		bbl/day
1	United States	*	7,969,000
2	China		6,710,000
3	India		4,057,000
4	Japan	*	3,208,000
5	Korea, South	*	3,057,000
6	Germany	*	1,836,000
7	Italy	*	1,341,000
8	Spain	*	1,325,000

216 Results

[Clear Filters](#)

Filter Categories

All

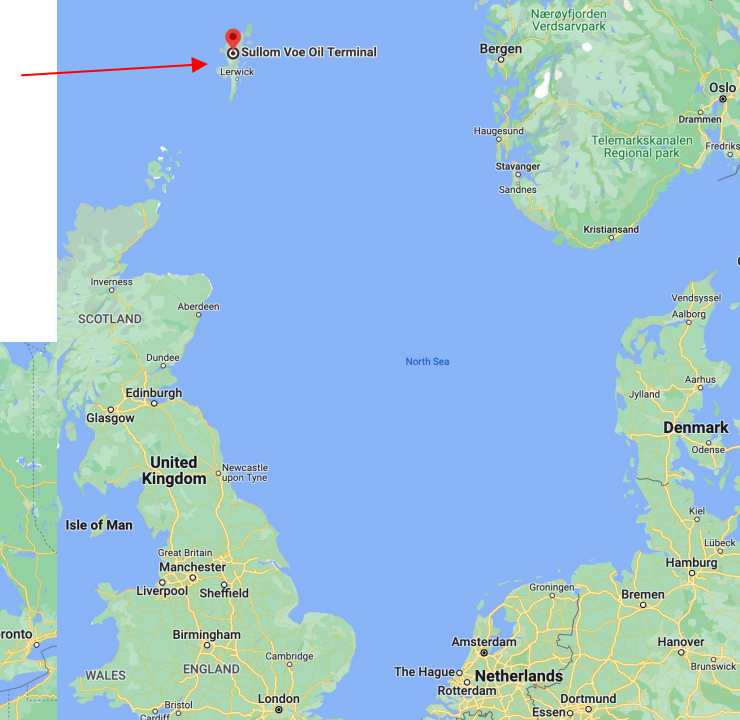
DOWNLOAD DATA

Rank	Country		bbl/day
1	Saudi Arabia	*	7,341,000
2	Russia		4,921,000
3	Iraq	*	3,092,000
4	Canada	*	2,818,000
5	United Arab Emirates	*	2,552,000
6	Nigeria	*	2,096,000
7	Angola	*	1,782,000
8	Venezuela	*	1,656,000

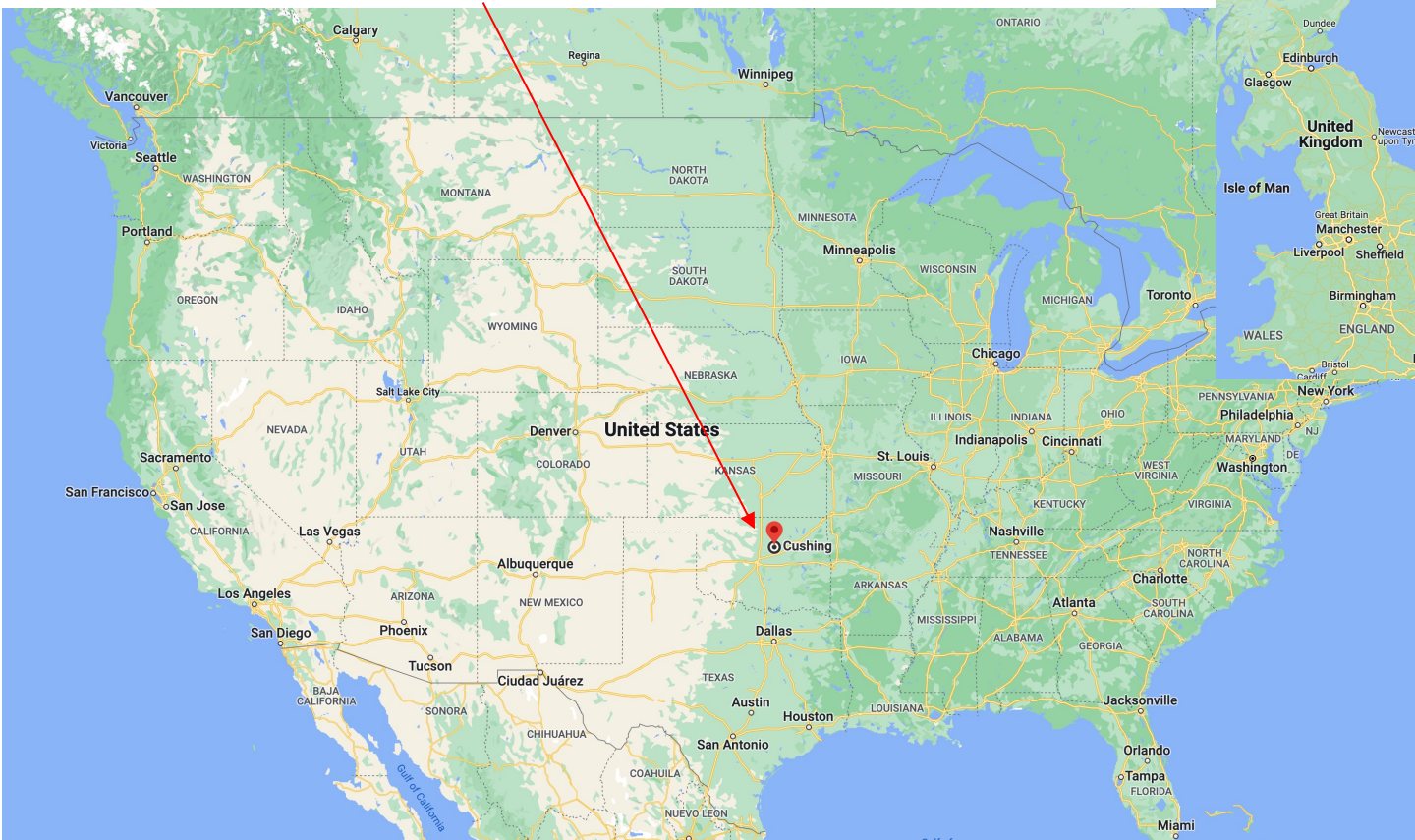
Source: <https://www.cia.gov/the-world-factbook/countries/> <https://www.eia.gov/tools/faqs/faq.php?id=709&t=6>

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Brent @Sullum Voe



WTI @Cushing, OK, USA



Source: <https://www.businessinsider.com/cushing-oklahoma-is-the-center-of-the-oil-universe-2016-3?r=US&IR=T>

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Gas

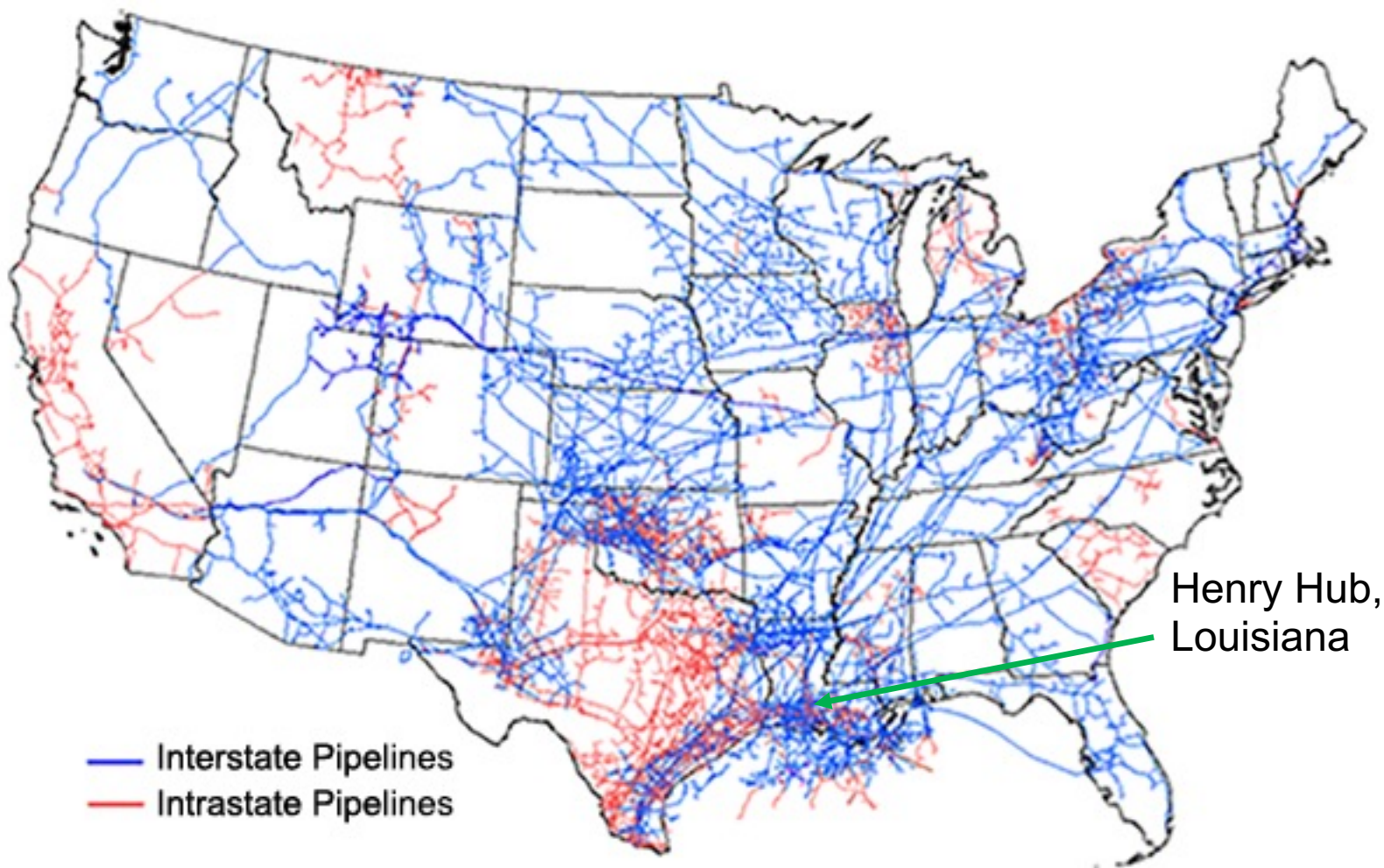
Gas is often easier wasted than transported (flaring)



Source: <https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2022/05/06/a-decade-of-stalled-progress-on-reducing-global-gas-flaring/>

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Map of U.S. Interstate and Intrastate Natural Gas Pipelines

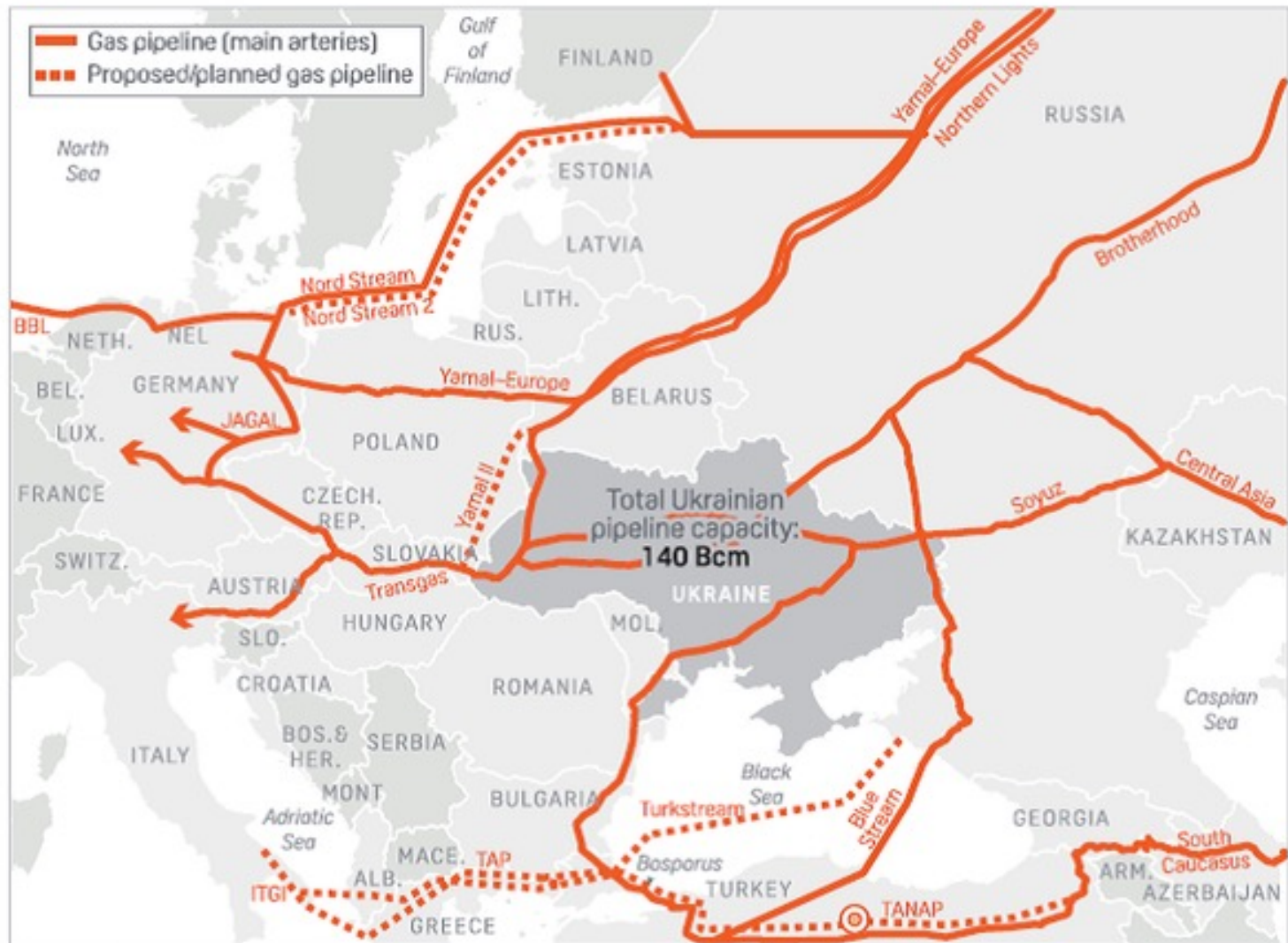


Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration

Source: <https://www.naturalgasintel.com/ingaa-touts-more-efforts-to-slash-natural-gas-pipeline-storage-emissions/>

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EUROPE'S GAS PIPELINE TIES TO RUSSIA



Source: <https://www.quora.com/Why-would-you-think-that-U-S-opposition-to-the-natural-gas-pipeline-from-Russia-to-Germany-is-justified>

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LNG: Cooling gas to -162C for easier transport



Source: <https://cameronlng.com/lng-facility/lng-and-liquefaction/>

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Now to TWS...

MCL vs CL on IBKR TWS

FIN INSTRUMENT	LAST	FUT OI	VLM		LAST	FUT OI	VLM	
MCL Jun'22 @NYMEX	♦ c112.21	8.24K			CL Jun'22 @NYMEX	♦ 112.25	13.8K	2.66K
MCL Jul'22 @NYMEX	♦ 109.98	8.09K	57.4K		CL Jul'22 @NYMEX	♦ 109.97	287K	110K
MCL Aug01'22 @NYMEX	♦ 106.80	688	2.42K		CL Aug'22 @NYMEX	♦ 106.81	131K	22.8K
MCL Sep01'22 @NYMEX	♦ 103.51	202	48		CL Sep'22 @NYMEX	♦ 103.49	124K	13.1K
MCL Oct01'22 @NYMEX	♦ c100.89	16			CL Oct'22 @NYMEX	♦ 100.63	80.3K	4.61K
MCL Nov01'22 @NYMEX	♦ c98.61	8			CL Nov'22 @NYMEX	♦ 98.32	55.5K	3.37K
MCL Dec01'22 @NYMEX	♦ 95.60	253	1		CL Dec'22 @NYMEX	♦ 96.38	241K	16.5K
MCL Jan01'23 @NYMEX	♦ c95.00	29			CL Jan'23 @NYMEX	♦ 95.31	38.2K	1.15K
MCL Feb01'23 @NYMEX	♦ c93.47	11			CL Feb'23 @NYMEX	♦ 93.04	39.6K	807
MCL Mar01'23 @NYMEX	♦ 91.92	26	1		CL Mar'23 @NYMEX	♦ 91.55	55.8K	1.57K
MCL Apr01'23 @NYMEX	♦ c90.94	14			CL Apr'23 @NYMEX	♦ 90.50	34.2K	296
MCL May01'23 @NYMEX	♦ c89.88				CL May'23 @NYMEX	♦ 89.42	26.7K	448
MCL Jun01'23 @NYMEX	♦ c88.90				CL Jun'23 @NYMEX	♦ 88.34	135K	8.00K

DESCRIPTION

File

Configure

Stock Description

Micro WTI Crude Oil

Security Type	FUT
Underlying	MCL IND
Contract Month	DEC22
Expiration Date	NOV 18 '22
Last Trading Date	DEC 01 '22 14:30 EST
Currency	USD
Multiplier	100
Exchange	NYMEX
Trading Class	MCL
Symbol	MCLZ2
Product Type	Energy
Settlement Method	Cash

Trading Schedule: April 14, 2022

Calendar

Regular Trading Session	09:30 - 17:00 (21:30 - 05:00 your time)
Total Available Hours	18:00* - 17:00 (06:00 - 05:00 your time)
Exchange Time Zone	(UTC-05:00) US/Eastern

Note: Trader Workstation follows timezone adjustments for daylight savings time

* Times in italics are on the calendar date preceding trade date

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Source: Interactive Brokers, 20 May 2022

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DESCRIPTION

File

Configure

Stock Description

Light Sweet Crude Oil

Security Type	FUT
Underlying	CL IND
Contract Month	DEC22
Expiration Date	NOV 21 '22
Last Trading Date	NOV 21 '22 14:30 EST
Currency	USD
Multiplier	1000
Exchange	NYMEX
Trading Class	CL
Symbol	CLZ2
Product Type	Energy
Settlement Method	Physical Delivery
Physical Delivery	Not permitted at Interactive Brokers

Trading Schedule:

April 14, 2022

Calendar

Regular Trading Session	09:30 - 17:00 (21:30 - 05:00 your time)
Total Available Hours	18:00* - 17:00 (06:00 - 05:00 your time)
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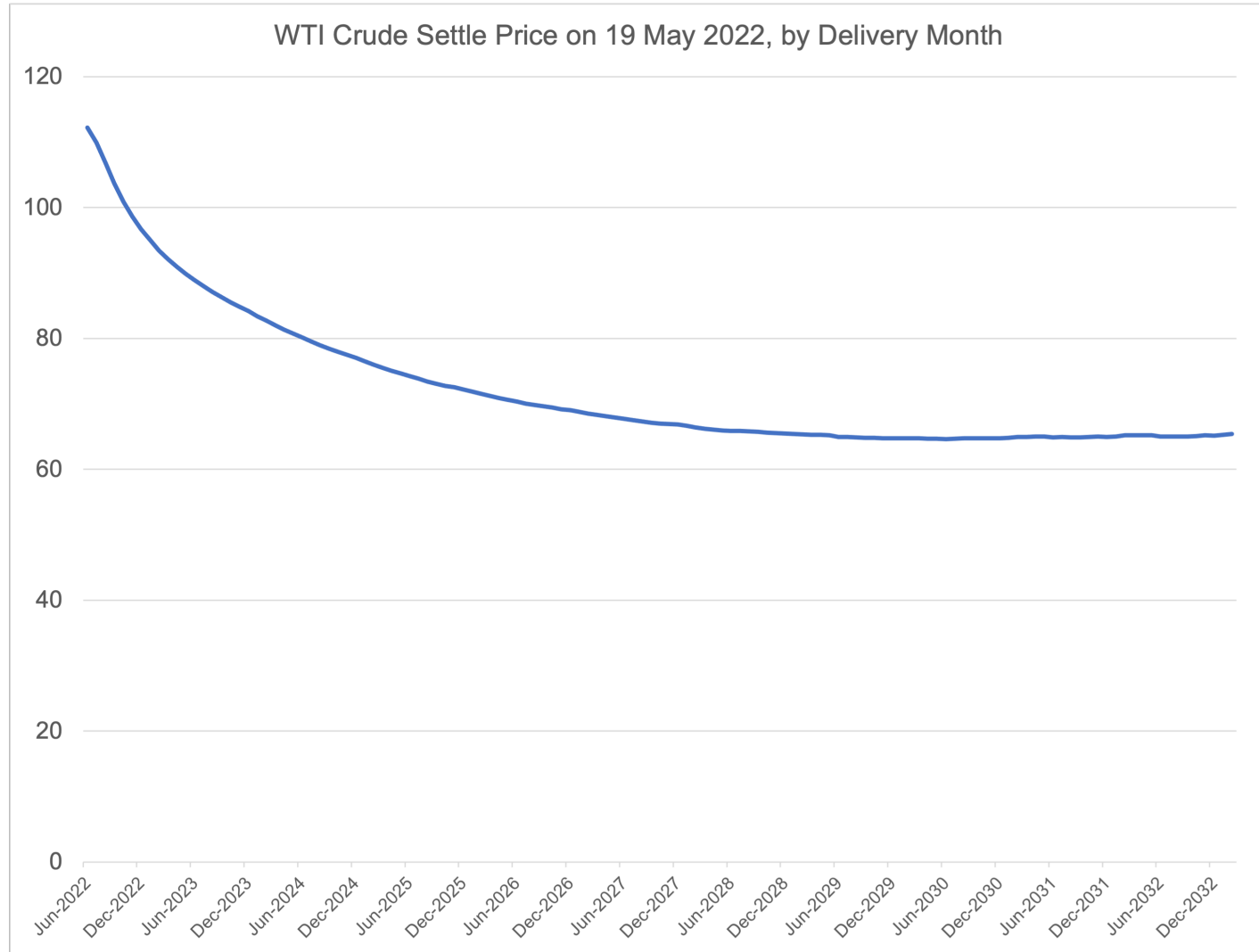
“Big” Oil Futures

- 1,000 barrels/contract
- Physically deliverable
- Deliverable any time in delivery month, so financial traders get out the month before contract expiry

Micro Crude Oil Futures

- 100 barrels/contract
- Financially settled, based on prices of the big contract
- Settlement price automatically calculated “4 business days prior to the 25th calendar day of the month prior to the contract month”

Oil now in “backwardation” (vs in “contango”)



Source: CME

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Sample Micro WTI Trade

Order Confirmation

Micro WTI Crude Oil

Financial Instrument

Bid

Ask

Last

MCL Dec01'22 @NYMEX

95.20

98.50

96.28

Order Description

BUY 1

Order Type LMT

Routing NYMEX

Time in Force DAY

Limit Price 95.00

Clearing IB

Messages

Amount

Balances (in USD)

Amount

Commission (est.)

Total

9,500 USD

0.77 USD

9,500.77 USD

Equity with Loan

Initial Margin

Maintenance Margin

Position

49,852

8,223

6,752

0

Current

Change

Post-trade*

-0.77

2,172

1,714

1

49,851

10,394

8,466

1

*This is a current projection and is subject to change.

Margin Requirements Per Contract

☐ Don't display this message again.

Override and Transmit

Cancel

DATA POWERED BY GFI5

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NG vs QG on IBKR TWS

	LAST	FUT OI	VLM		LAST	FUT OI	VLM
NG Jun'22 @NYMEX	♦ 8.085	41.9K	35.5K	QG Jun'22 @NYMEX	♦ 8.085	3.70K	8.52K
NG Jul'22 @NYMEX	♦ 8.177	201K	17.9K	QG Jul'22 @NYMEX	♦ 8.175	1.66K	2.32K
NG Aug'22 @NYMEX	♦ 8.168	62.3K	4.89K	QG Aug'22 @NYMEX	♦ 8.165	186	65
NG Sep'22 @NYMEX	♦ 8.119	89.5K	2.71K	QG Sep'22 @NYMEX	♦ 8.175	442	6
NG Oct'22 @NYMEX	♦ 8.087	97.7K	5.14K	QG Oct'22 @NYMEX	♦ 8.060	128	3
NG Nov'22 @NYMEX	♦ 8.153	51.1K	2.71K	QG Nov'22 @NYMEX	♦ 8.130	55	5
NG Dec'22 @NYMEX	♦ 8.262	50.9K	2.39K	QG Dec'22 @NYMEX	♦ 8.160	71	7
NG Jan'23 @NYMEX	♦ 8.390	63.0K	3.88K	QG Jan'23 @NYMEX	♦ 8.285	89	5
NG Feb'23 @NYMEX	♦ 8.051	27.9K	2.09K	QG Feb'23 @NYMEX	♦ c8.270	67	2
NG Mar'23 @NYMEX	♦ 6.802	39.0K	1.50K	QG Mar'23 @NYMEX	♦ 6.735	60	2
NG Apr'23 @NYMEX	♦ 4.952	58.9K	2.17K	QG Apr'23 @NYMEX	♦ c4.955	225	1
NG May'23 @NYMEX	♦ 4.765	61.7K	1.18K	QG May'23 @NYMEX	♦ 4.705	110	3
NG Jun'23 @NYMEX	♦ 4.819	25.5K	746	QG Jun'23 @NYMEX	♦ c4.815	164	
NG Jul'23 @NYMEX	♦ 4.843	21.7K	329	QG Jul'23 @NYMEX	♦ 4.750	96	2
NG Aug'23 @NYMEX	♦ 4.856	13.6K	268	QG Aug'23 @NYMEX	♦ c4.840	22	
NG Sep'23 @NYMEX	♦ 4.783	17.5K	312	QG Sep'23 @NYMEX	♦ c4.810	5	
NG Oct'23 @NYMEX	♦ 4.857	34.6K	382	QG Oct'23 @NYMEX	♦ c4.850	86	
NG Nov'23 @NYMEX	♦ 5.005	12.8K	141	QG Nov'23 @NYMEX	♦ c5.000	43	
NG Dec'23 @NYMEX	♦ 5.271	15.0K	99	QG Dec'23 @NYMEX	♦ c5.270	5	
NG Jan'24 @NYMEX	♦ 5.407	20.2K	35	QG Jan'24 @NYMEX	♦ c5.400	63	
NG Feb'24 @NYMEX	♦ c5.211	6.00K	27	QG Feb'24 @NYMEX	♦ c5.210	5	
NG Mar'24 @NYMEX	♦ c4.764	14.3K	27	QG Mar'24 @NYMEX	♦ c4.765	4	
NG Apr'24 @NYMEX	♦ c4.024	12.1K	1	QG Apr'24 @NYMEX	♦ c4.025	13	
NG May'24 @NYMEX	♦ c3.950	6.45K		QG May'24 @NYMEX	♦ c3.950	7	
NG Jun'24 @NYMEX	♦ c4.004	1.80K		QG Jun'24 @NYMEX	♦ c4.005	3	
NG Jul'24 @NYMEX	♦ c4.060	1.99K		QG Jul'24 @NYMEX	♦ c4.060	2	
NG Aug'24 @NYMEX	♦ c4.074	2.97K		QG Aug'24 @NYMEX	♦ c4.075	5	
NG Sep'24 @NYMEX	♦ c4.063	1.37K		QG Sep'24 @NYMEX	♦ c4.065	4	
NG Oct'24 @NYMEX	♦ c4.123	6.74K		QG Oct'24 @NYMEX	♦ c4.125	50	
NG Nov'24 @NYMEX	♦ c4.303	4.68K		QG Nov'24 @NYMEX	♦ c4.305	8	
NG Dec'24 @NYMEX	♦ c4.676	7.30K		QG Dec'24 @NYMEX	♦ c4.675	11	
NG Jan'25 @NYMEX	♦ c4.843	13.5K		QG Jan'25 @NYMEX	♦ c4.845	2	
NG Feb'25 @NYMEX	♦ c4.712	615		QG Feb'25 @NYMEX	♦ c4.710		
NG Mar'25 @NYMEX	♦ c4.388	4.49K		QG Mar'25 @NYMEX	♦ c4.390		
NG Apr'25 @NYMEX	♦ c3.796	4.16K		QG Apr'25 @NYMEX	♦ c3.795	3	
NG May'25 @NYMEX	♦ c3.786	871		QG May'25 @NYMEX	♦ c3.785	4	
NG Jun'25 @NYMEX	♦ c3.846	2.36K		QG Jun'25 @NYMEX	♦ c3.845		
NG Jul'25 @NYMEX	♦ c3.900	2.70K		QG Jul'25 @NYMEX	♦ c3.900	2	
NG Aug'25 @NYMEX	♦ c3.926	892		QG Aug'25 @NYMEX	♦ c3.925	3	

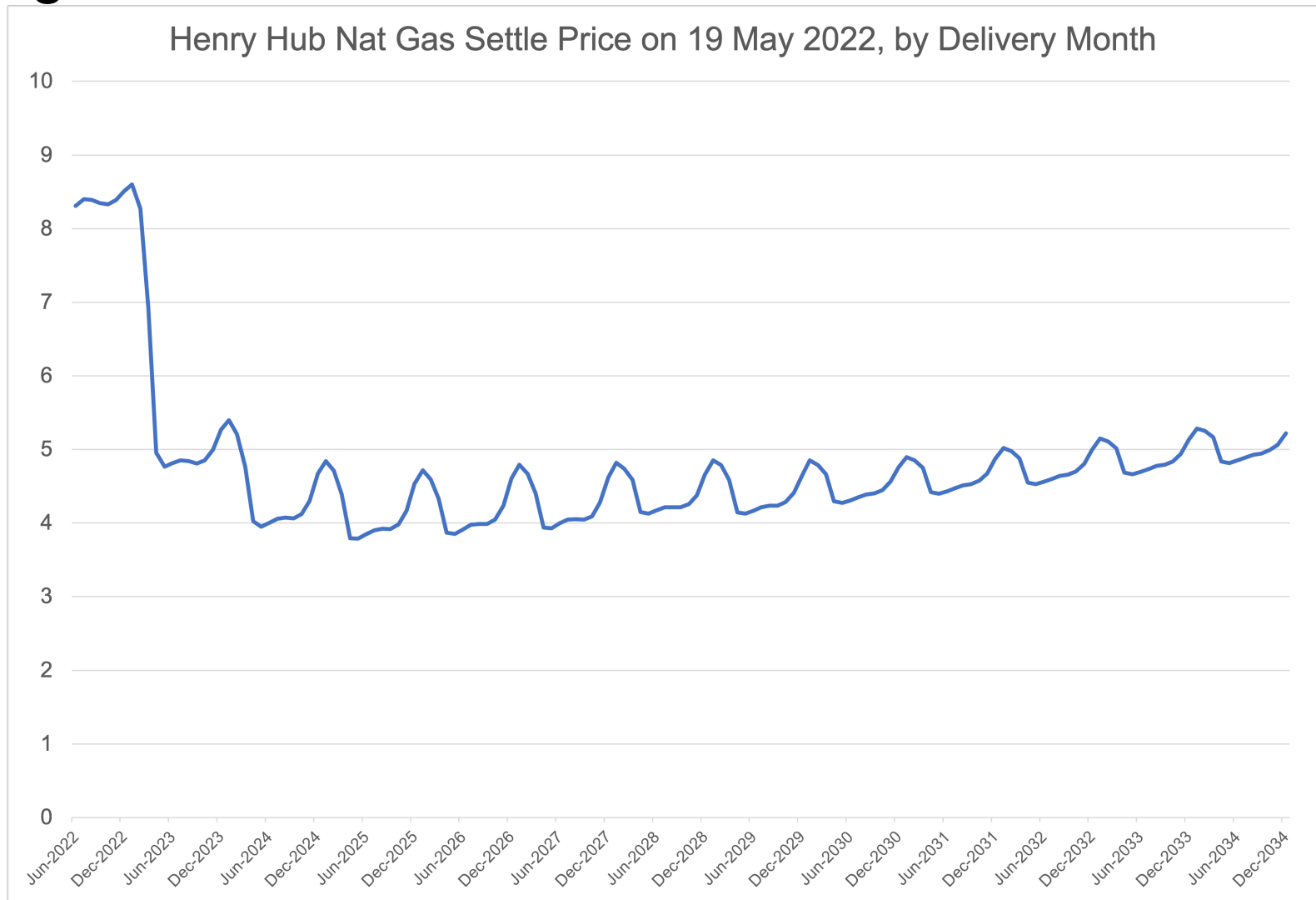
DESCRIPTION		File	Configure
Stock Description			
Henry Hub Natural Gas			
Security Type	FUT		
Underlying	NG IND		
Contract Month	DEC34		
Expiration Date	NOV 28 '34		
Last Trading Date	DEC 01 '34 14:30 EST		
Currency	USD		
Multiplier	10000		
Exchange	NYMEX		
Trading Class	NG		
Symbol	NGZ34		
Product Type	Energy		
Settlement Method	Physical Delivery		
Physical Delivery	Not permitted at Interactive Brokers		
Trading Schedule: May 20, 2022 Calendar			
Regular Trading Session	09:30 - 17:00 (21:30 - 05:00 your time)		
Total Available Hours	18:00* - 17:00 (06:00 - 05:00 your time)		
Exchange Time Zone	(UTC-05:00) US/Eastern		
Note: Trader Workstation follows timezone adjustments for daylight savings time			
* Times in italics are on the calendar date preceding trade date			
Margin Information			
Margin Requirements Per Contract More			
Initial	8154.25 USD		
Maintenance	3302.37 USD		

DESCRIPTION		File	Configure
Stock Description			
NYMEX MINY Natural Gas Index			
Security Type	FUT		
Underlying	QG IND		
Contract Month	DEC27		
Expiration Date	NOV 24 '27		
Last Trading Date	NOV 24 '27 14:30 EST		
Currency	USD		
Multiplier	2500		
Exchange	NYMEX		
Trading Class	QG		
Symbol	QGZ7		
Product Type	Energy		
Settlement Method	Cash		
Trading Schedule: May 20, 2022 Calendar			
Regular Trading Session	09:30 - 17:00 (21:30 - 05:00 your time)		
Total Available Hours	18:00* - 17:00 (06:00 - 05:00 your time)		
Exchange Time Zone	(UTC-05:00) US/Eastern		
Note: Trader Workstation follows timezone adjustments for daylight savings time			
* Times in italics are on the calendar date preceding trade date			
Margin Information			
Margin Requirements Per Contract More			
Initial	2038.56 USD		
Maintenance	825.59 USD		

Source: Interactive Brokers,
20 May 2022

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The gas curve is MUCH more seasonal



Source: CME

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Sample Mini Nat Gas Trade

Order Confirmation

NYMEX MINY Natural Gas Index

Financial Instrument	Bid	Bid Yield	Ask	Ask Yield	Last	Last Yield
QG Dec'24 @NYMEX					♦ c4.675	

Order Description

BUY 1

Order Type LMT

Routing NYMEX

Time in Force DAY

Limit Price 4.000

Clearing IB

Messages

Amount		Balances (in USD)			
Amount	10,000 USD		Current	Change	Post-trade*
Commission (est.)	1.37 USD	Equity with Loan	525,106	-1	525,105
Total	10,001.37 USD	Initial Margin	155,354	2,309	157,663
		Maintenance Margin	145,587	924	146,510
		Position	0	1	1

*This is a current projection and is subject to change.

[Margin Requirements Per Contract](#)

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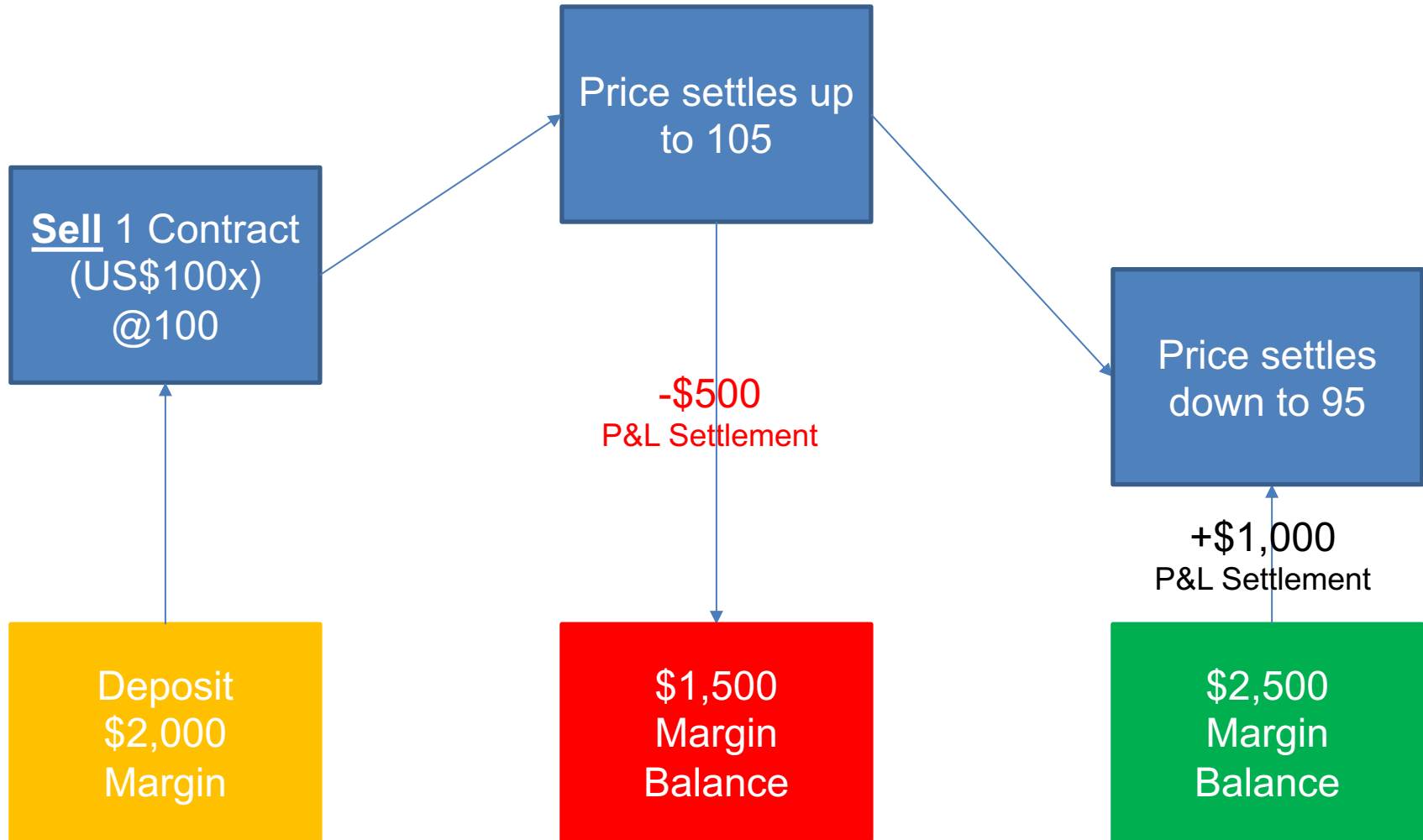
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How This Cash-Settled Futures Trade Works



What about crude oil options?

CL Dec'22 @NYMEX

PUT/CALLS (Side by Side)

96.64

-0.07 (-0.07%)

?

SEP / OCT

LO

1000

118 DAYS

OCT / NOV

LO

1000

150 DAYS

NOV / DEC

LO

1000

180 DAYS

DEC / JAN'23

LO

1000

209 DAYS

MORE

TABBED VIEW

PUT/CALL

STRIKES

NYMEX

TRADING CLASS

1000

CALLS

STRIKE

PUTS

IV: 48.4%

OPTN O...	VOLUME	BID	SIZE	BID x ASK	DELTA	IMPLD V...	ASK	SIZE	STRIKE	OPTN O...	VOLUME	BID	SIZE	BID x ASK	DELTA	IMPLD V...	ASK	SIZE
488			3	17.70 x 17.87	0.681	48.8%		7	87	475			73	8.19 x 8.28	-0.320	49%		57
6.54K	16		3	17.13 x 17.29	0.670	48.6%		7	88	3.76K			57	8.61 x 8.70	-0.331	48.8%		57
1.39K			3	16.57 x 16.73	0.658	48.7%		7	89	304			69	9.04 x 9.14	-0.343	48.7%		76
21.7K	197		3	16.03 x 16.19	0.646	48.3%		7	90	7.42K	16		49	9.49 x 9.59	-0.355	48.6%		68
280			52	15.52 x 15.65	0.634	48.2%		48	91	119			63	9.95 x 10.05	-0.368	48.5%		60
1.30K			52	15.01 x 15.13	0.621	48.2%		33	92	469			50	10.43 x 10.53	-0.380	48.4%		57
573			41	14.51 x 14.64	0.609	48.1%		50	93	161			60	10.92 x 11.02	-0.392	48.3%		13
506			52	14.03 x 14.15	0.597	48%		33	94	171			48	11.43 x 11.53	-0.404	48.2%		55
7.90K	18		45	13.56 x 13.68	0.585	48%		33	95	4.89K			60	11.95 x 12.05	-0.417	48.2%		13
681			57	13.11 x 13.23	0.573	48%		52	96	276			41	12.49 x 12.60	-0.429	48.2%		54
1.40K			57	12.67 x 12.78	0.561	48%		33	97	164			41	13.04 x 13.15	-0.441	48.1%		48
25.8K	16		46	12.24 x 12.36	0.549	47.9%		38	98	221			41	13.61 x 13.71	-0.453	48%		12
16.2K			46	11.83 x 11.94	0.537	47.9%		7	99	12			26	14.19 x 14.29	-0.465	48%		64
51.2K	32		57	11.43 x 11.55	0.525	47.9%		53	100	798	1		41	14.78 x 14.89	-0.477	48%		53
69			47	11.05 x 11.16	0.513	48%		33	101	2			27	15.39 x 15.49	-0.489	48.1%		12
1.42K			48	10.68 x 10.79	0.501	47.9%		55	102	1			42	16.00 x 16.11	-0.501	48%		7
304			48	10.32 x 10.43	0.489	47.9%		55	103	9			27	16.64 x 16.75	-0.513	48%		54
1.55K			60	9.97 x 10.08	0.478	47.9%		49	104	1			26	17.28 x 17.39	-0.524	48%		59
9.61K	53		48	9.64 x 9.74	0.467	48%		34	105	18			26	17.94 x 18.06	-0.535	48%		53
10			48	9.31 x 9.42	0.457	48%		49	106				41	18.60 x 18.72	-0.546	48.1%		48
845			49	9.00 x 9.10	0.446	48.2%		34	107				26	19.28 x 19.40	-0.556	48.4%		48

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Strategy Builder

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Source: Interactive Brokers, 20 May 2022

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Description of the Oct 90 put on the Nov CL Futures

DESCRIPTION File Configure	
Stock Description	
Light Sweet Crude Oil	
Product	CL
Security Type	FOP
Underlying	CLX2 OCT 20 '22 FUT
Contract Month	NOV22
Expiration Date	OCT 17 '22
Last Trading Date	OCT 17 '22 14:30 EST
Strike	90
Right	Put
Currency	USD
Multiplier	1000
Exchange	NYMEX
Symbol	LOX2 P9000
Trading Class	LO
Product Type	Energy
Settlement Method	Physical Delivery
Exercise Style	American
Trading Schedule: April 14, 2022 Calendar	
Total Available Hours	18:00* - 17:00 (06:00 - 05:00 your time)
Exchange Time Zone	(UTC-05:00) US/Eastern
<i>Note: Trader Workstation follows timezone adjustments for daylight savings time</i>	
<i>* Times in italics are on the calendar date preceding trade date</i>	

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Sample Micro WTI Option Trade (Put Buy)

Order Confirmation

▼ Light Sweet Crude Oil

Financial Instrument

	Bid	Ask	Last
CL FOP (LO) Nov'22 90 PUT @NYMEX	8.40	8.52	c7.86

Order Description

BUY 1

Order Type LMT

Routing NYMEX

Time in Force DAY

Limit Price 7.50

Clearing IB

Messages

Amount

Amount

7,500 USD

Commission (est.)

2.37 USD

Total

7,502.37 USD

☐ Performance Profile

Balances (in USD)

	Current	Change	Post-trade*
Equity with Loan	49,846	105	49,951
Initial Margin	8,223	7,608	15,830
Maintenance Margin	6,753	5,656	12,409
Position	0	1	1

*This is a current projection and is subject to change.
[Margin Requirements Per Contract](#)

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What about Gas Options?

NG Dec'22 @NYMEX PUT/CALLs (Side by Side)													8.368 -0.140 (-1.65%) ?					
AUG / SEP LNE 10000 98 DAYS		AUG ON / SEP ON 10000 98 DAYS		SEP / OCT LNE 10000 130 DAYS		SEP ON / OCT ON 10000 130 DAYS		MORE		TABBED VIEW PUT/CALL STRIKES NYMEX TRADING CLASS 10000								
CALLS								PUTS								IV: 86.9%		
OPTN O...	VOLUME	BID	SIZE	BID x ASK	DELTA	IMPLD V...	ASK	SIZE	STRIKE	OPTN O...	VOLUME	BID	SIZE	BID x ASK	DELTA	IMPLD V...	ASK	SIZE
28.9K		5		2.660 x 2.707	0.811	79.5%		5	6	16.1K		79		0.499 x 0.519	-0.189	79.3%		20
700		5		2.510 x 2.556	0.786	80.2%		5	6.25	505		32		0.596 x 0.617	-0.214	80.3%		20
1.69K		5		2.370 x 2.415	0.761	80.9%		5	6.5	1.85K		44		0.704 x 0.725	-0.239	81%		20
133		33		2.239 x 2.285	0.736	81.8%		5	6.75			44		0.820 x 0.844	-0.264	81.8%		48
6.72K		28		2.119 x 2.164	0.711	82.7%		5	7	741		46		0.946 x 0.970	-0.289	82.6%		19
870		33		2.007 x 2.048	0.686	83.4%		5	7.25	487		42		1.082 x 1.107	-0.314	83.5%		17
1.12K		33		1.904 x 1.934	0.662	84.3%		7	7.5	642		98		1.226 x 1.253	-0.338	84.4%		46
101		37		1.808 x 1.837	0.639	85.2%		6	7.75	17		70		1.378 x 1.405	-0.361	85.3%		46
8.37K		39		1.719 x 1.747	0.616	86.1%		9	8	373		66		1.537 x 1.564	-0.384	86.2%		47
380		43		1.635 x 1.662	0.594	87%		13	8.25	185		66		1.701 x 1.728	-0.406	87.1%		42
2.24K		46		1.557 x 1.583	0.573	87.8%		27	8.5	151		61		1.871 x 1.898	-0.427	87.9%		42
2		46		1.483 x 1.508	0.553	88.7%		30	8.75			50		2.045 x 2.072	-0.447	88.7%		38
3.30K		72		1.413 x 1.438	0.533	89.4%		34	9	41		50		2.224 x 2.251	-0.467	89.4%		40
160		50		1.348 x 1.372	0.514	90.1%		35	9.25			50		2.407 x 2.434	-0.486	90.1%		39
759		50		1.286 x 1.310	0.496	90.7%		39	9.5	48		50		2.593 x 2.619	-0.504	90.7%		44
7		50		1.227 x 1.251	0.479	91.4%		12	9.75			50		2.783 x 2.809	-0.521	91.3%		13
5.36K		50		1.171 x 1.196	0.462	92%		12	10	134		50		2.975 x 3.003	-0.538	91.9%		14
10		50		1.119 x 1.144	0.446	92.5%		39	10.25			46		3.170 x 3.199	-0.554	92.5%		40
1.76K		50		1.069 x 1.094	0.430	93%		39	10.5			46		3.368 x 3.398	-0.570	92.9%		38
2		54		1.021 x 1.045	0.416	93.5%		11	10.75			43		3.569 x 3.600	-0.585	93.4%		38
2.57K		54		0.976 x 1.000	0.401	93.9%		12	11	79		43		3.772 x 3.804	-0.599	93.9%		36
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Sample Nat Gas Option Trade

Order Confirmation

Henry Hub Natural Gas

Financial Instrument	Bid	Bid Yield	Ask	Ask Yield	Last	Last Yield
NG FOP (LNE) Dec'25 4...					c0.630	

Order Description

SELL 1

Order Type LMT

Routing NYMEX

Time in Force DAY

Limit Price 1.000

Clearing IB

Messages

Amount

Amount	10,000 USD
Commission (est.)	2.37 USD
Total	9,997.63 USD

☐ Performance Profile

Balances (in USD)

	Current	Change	Post-trade*
Equity with Loan	523,007	0.00	523,007
Initial Margin	156,438	4,610	161,047
Maintenance Margin	146,694	1,849	148,543
Position	0	-1	-1

*This is a current projection and is subject to change.
[Margin Requirements Per Contract](#)

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How to lose a lot of money in natural gas quickly

thehedgefundjournal.com/amaranth-advisors/



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On 21 September 2006, Amaranth Advisors, the \$9.5 billion hedge fund, announced that it had lost almost 65% of its assets on a bet on the natural gas market. The biggest energy trading disaster happened through what some have called a series of classic rogue trading mistakes and a complete breakdown in risk control. After an intense period trying to salvage what they could for investors, on Friday 6th October, news started filtering out that Amaranth Advisors was going to shut down leading to hundreds of job losses. According to reports, Amaranth has been forced to sell, at a loss, its energy book to JP Morgan Chase and Citadel.

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Questions?

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