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France Decides 2022: Trading the Election and Economics of Europe's 2nd Largest Market

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EUREX

ECONOMIC FORUM

France Decides 2022
Economics, Elections & the EURO STOXX®

by Tariq Dennison

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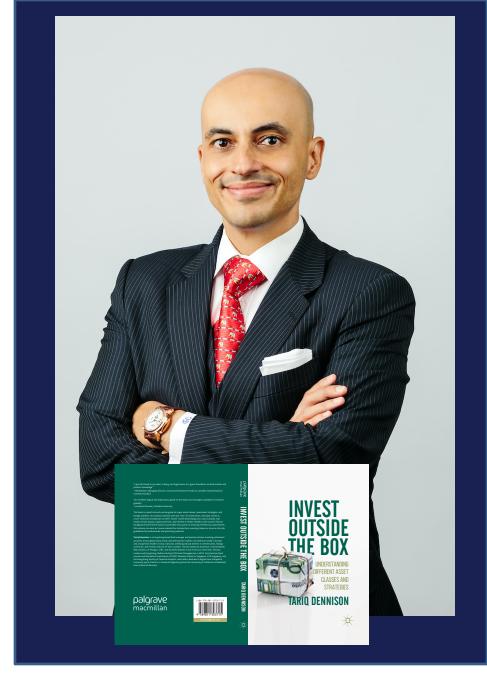
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- Independent Advisor Managing Accounts on the IBKR platform
 - US Advisor: GFM Asset Management LLC
 - HK Advisor: GFM Group Limited
- In the market since 1998
 - Commerzbank (NY, London, Frankfurt)
 - Bear Stearns (NY)
 - J.P. Morgan (NY)
 - Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce
 - Societe Generale (HK)
- Masters in Financial Engineering
 - University of California at Berkeley
- Lecturer at ESSEC Singapore
 - Fixed Income
 - Alternative Assets
- Focus on US-Asia corridor
- Author "Invest Outside the Box"





French Election & Economy

- The candidates: Macron vs his opposition
- The unemployment problem
- High taxes, high debts
- Past and projected economic growth

Trading Strategies & Spreads

- OAT vs Bund
- EURO STOXX® 50 vs CAC
- VSTOXX® vs VIX



The 2022 Candidates:



Emmanuel Macron La République En Marche!

Incumbent



Valérie Pécresse Les Républicains

"2/3 Merkel 1/3 Thatcher"



Marine Le Pen
Rassemblement national

No longer focused on "Frexit"



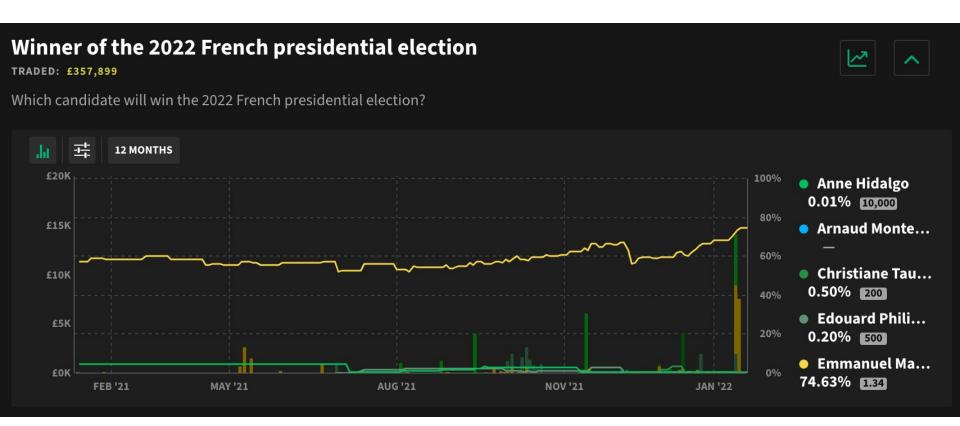
Éric Zemmour
Reconquête

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Source: Wikipedia



Their odds, according to one prediction market

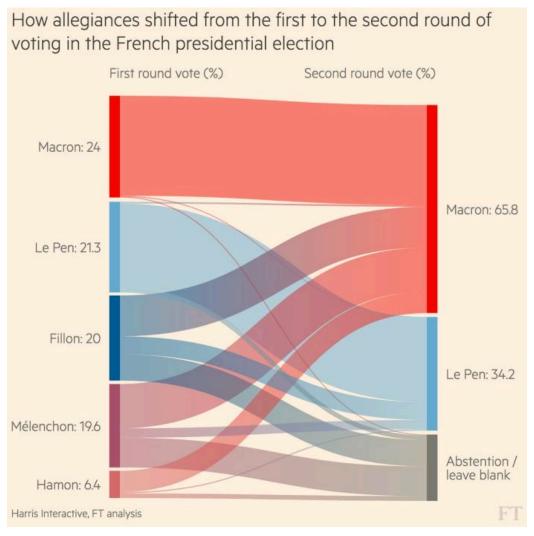


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Source: https://smarkets.com/event/41620572/politics/europe/france/french-presidential-election-2022



How 2017 1st vs 2nd Round Went



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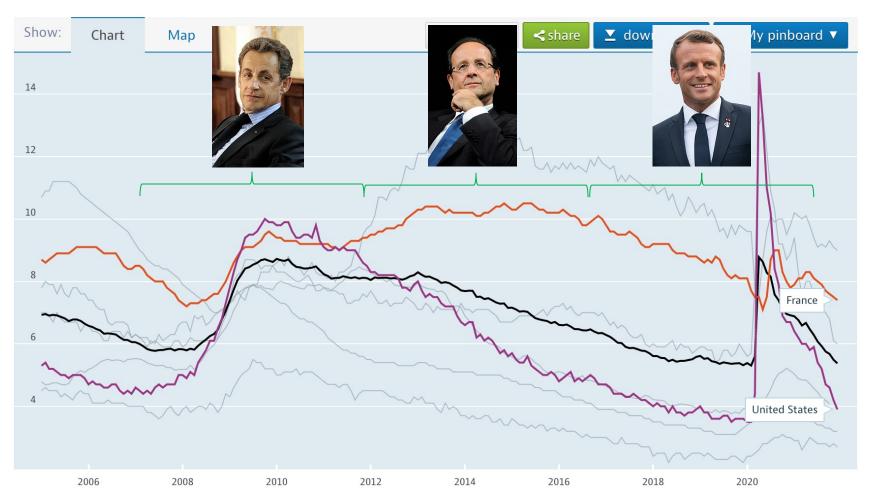
Source: https://www.ft.com/content/62d782d6-31a7-11e7-9555-23ef563ecf9a



French Unemployment: Back around 7% "lows"

Unemployment rate Total, % of labour force, Jan 2005 - Dec 2021

Source: Labour: Labour market statistics



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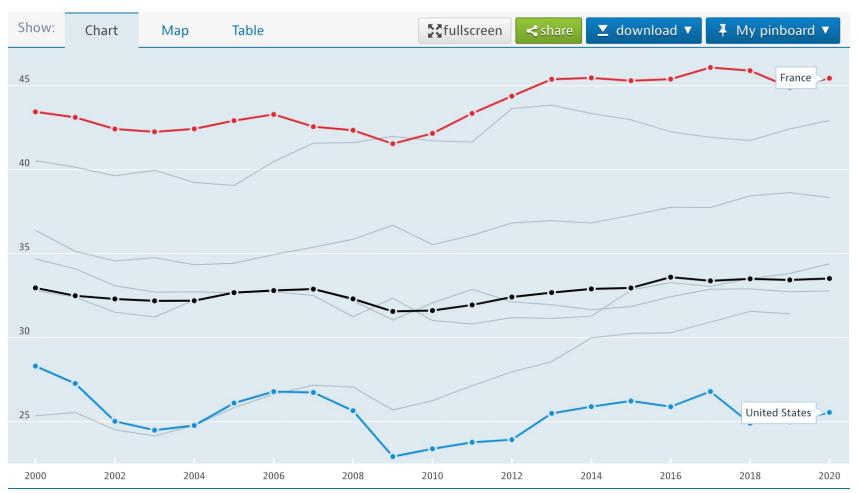


Source: https://data.oecd.org/unemp/unemployment-rate.htm

Another Big Reason French Elections Matter So Much

Tax revenue Total, % of GDP, 2000 - 2020

Source: Revenue Statistics: Comparative tables

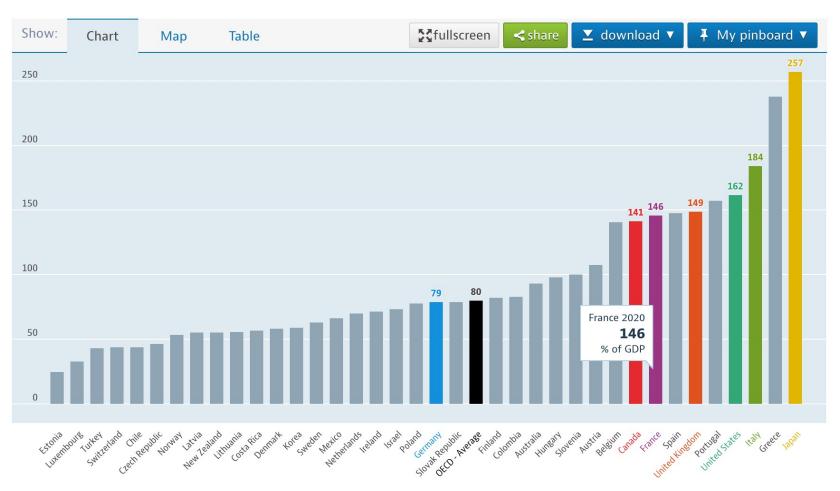




French Government Debt vs OECD

General government debt Total, % of GDP, 2020 or latest available

Source: National Accounts at a Glance



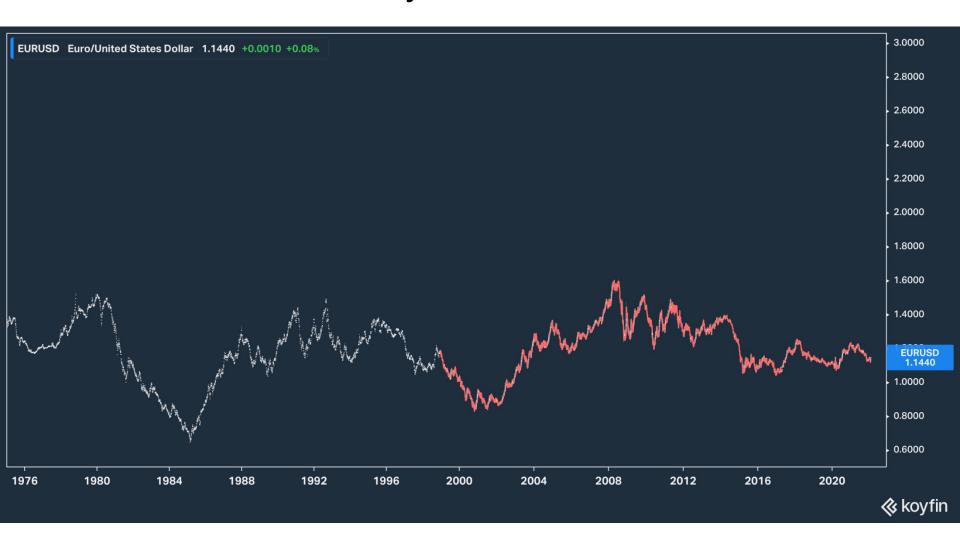


In USD Terms, French GDP Still < 2008 Highs





Of course, that's mostly due to the EUR/USD FX...



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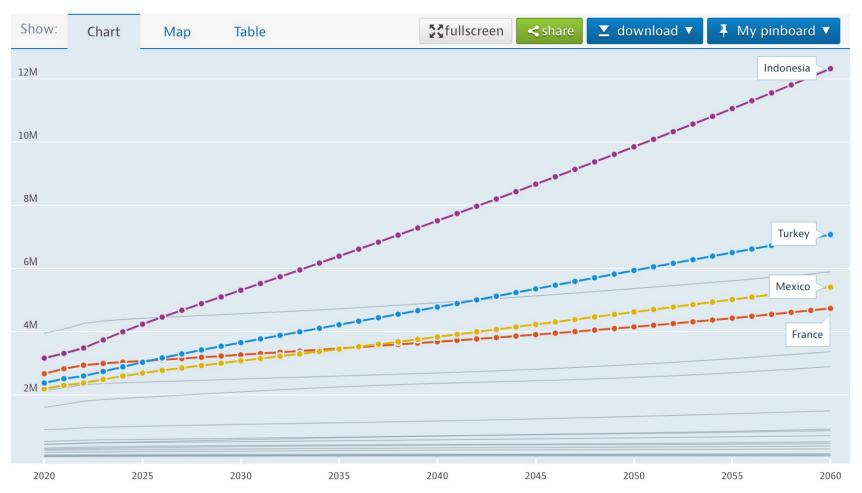
Source: Koyfin

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Longer-term, OECD Forecasts Slow Growth

Real GDP long-term forecast Total, Million US dollars, 2020 - 2060

Source: Long-term baseline projections, No. 109 (Edition 2021)





Sample 1: OAT vs Bund



French vs German Bonds

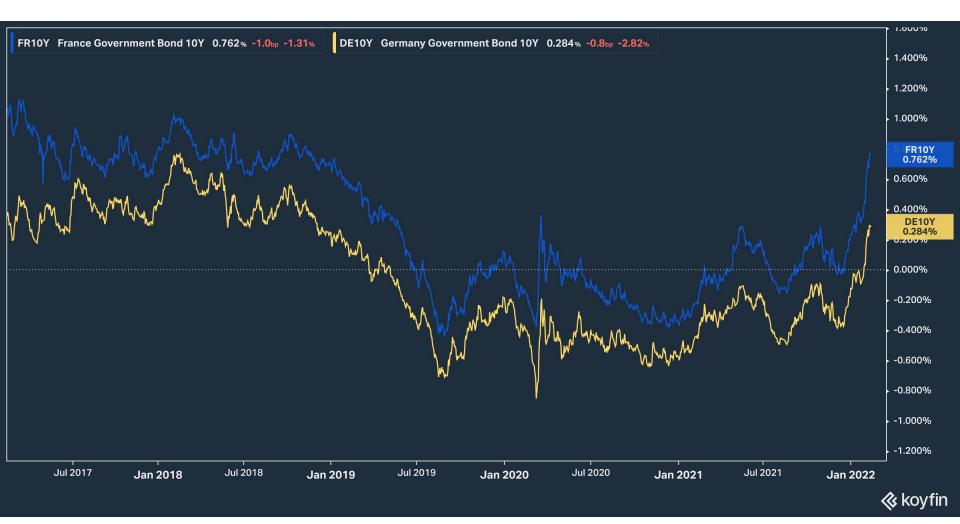
- Obligations Assimilables du Trésor
- Bund = 10yr, Bobl ~5yr,
 Schatz ~2yr, Buxl ~30yr
- Both national "full faith & credit" bonds in EUR
 - Neither's own FX
- Both super-liquid, and serve as clear Eurozone "benchmark" rate

Bond Basics

- Deflation or slow economic growth drives both yields down
- Inflation or strong economic growth drives both yields up
- "Frexit" or fears of French credit worthiness widens the spread
- French fiscal strength tightens the spread



French vs German 10 Year Yields, 2017-2022



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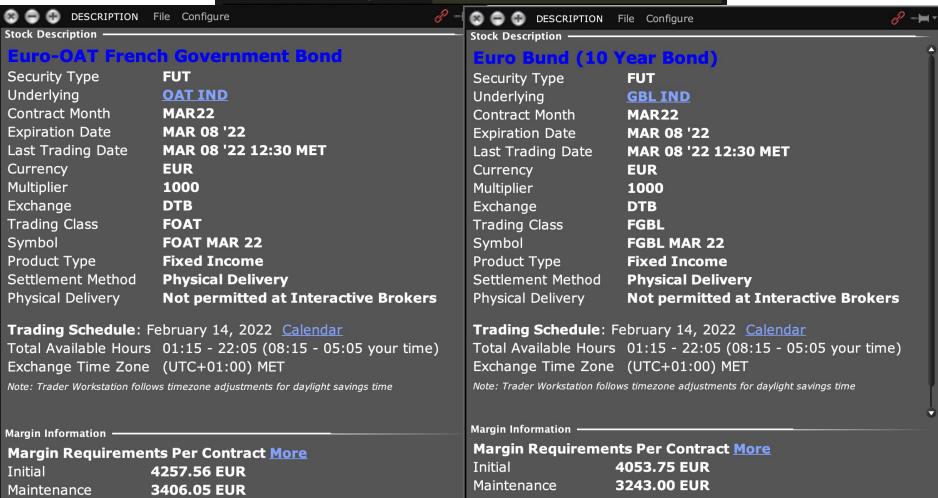
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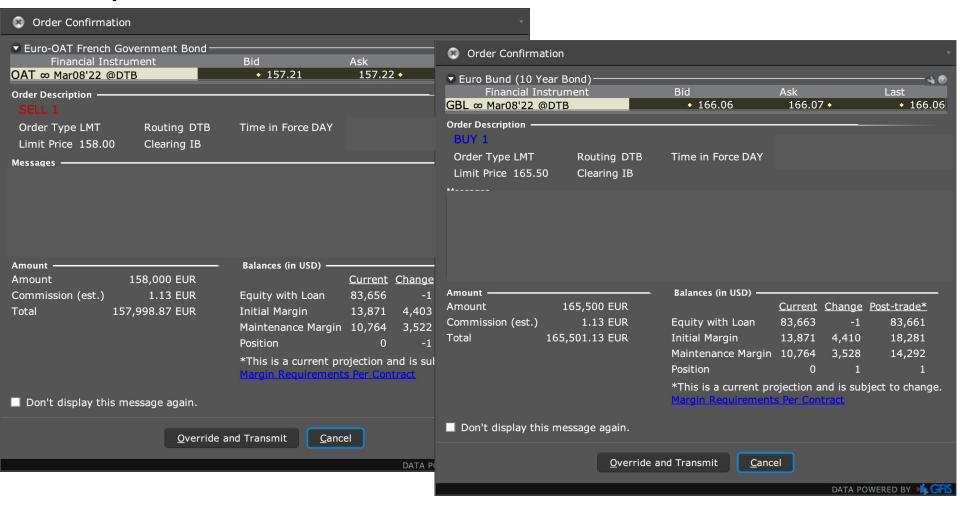
Right Click > Financial Instrument Info > Description

OAT ∞ Mar08'22 @DTB
• 157.25 +0.89 0.57%
GBL ∞ Mar08'22 @DTB
• 166.05 +1.10 0.67%





Sample OAT vs Bund Pair of Trades





Outright OAT

- Need to be right about direction, means having a view on absolute:
 - Inflation
 - Economic growth, or
 - ECB policy
- Remember how quickly this moved 10 points, and what that means for margin

OAT-Bund Spread

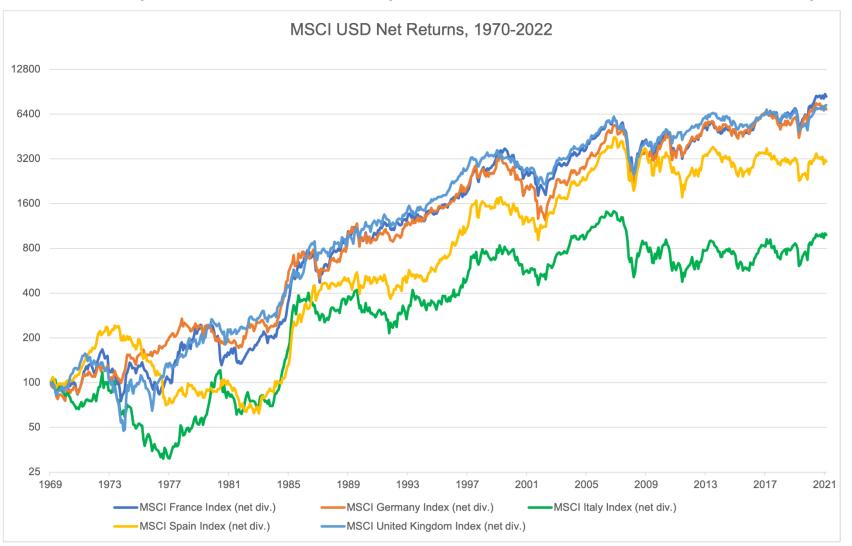
- Only need to be right about the spread, not the absolute direction of yield movements.
- This spread hasn't moved as much as each bond, so be careful of size.
- Leverage means even small errors can wipe you out.



Sample 2: CAC40 vs ESIX50



Historically, French Equity Performance ~ Germany's



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Source: MSCI

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Though French Equities Are Now More Expensive

Historic CAPE[®] Ratio by country View the historic CAPE[®] ratios for some of the largest economies in the world

Select a country in the chart below to compare historic CAPE® ratios over time.



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Source: https://indices.barclays/IM/21/en/indices/static/historic-cape.app

A look at the top names: ESTX50 vs CAC vs DAX

#	Name	Country	Exchange	Rating	Industry Classification	ESTX50	CAC	DAX
1	ASML HLDG	Netherlands	Euronext Amsterdam	Baa2	Technology	7.5%		
2	LVMH	France	Euronext Paris	A1	Consumer Discretionary	5.7%	11.7%	
3	TOTAL ENERGIES	France	Euronext Paris	Aa1	Energy	4.4%	8.1%	
4	LINDE	United Kingdom	New York Stock Exchange	-	Basic Materials	4.3%		8.9%
5	SAP ST.	Germany	XETRA	-	Technology	3.7%		8.2%
6	SANOFI	France	Euronext Paris	A1	Health Care	3.4%	6.6%	
7	SIEMENS	Germany	XETRA	Aa3	Industrials	3.4%		8.0%
8	ALLIANZ	Germany	XETRA	Aa3	Financials	3.0%		6.8%
9	L'OREAL	France	Euronext Paris	-	Consumer Discretionary	2.8%	5.6%	
10	SCHNEIDER ELECTRIC	France	Euronext Paris	A3	Industrials	2.7%	5.1%	
11	BNP PARIBAS	France	Euronext Paris	Baa2	Financials	2.4%	4.5%	
12	AIRBUS GROUP	Netherlands	Euronext Paris	A2	Industrials	2.2%	4.3%	5.0%
13	AIR LIQUIDE	France	Euronext Paris	A1	Basic Materials	2.2%	4.2%	
14	BASF	Germany	XETRA	A1	Basic Materials	2.0%		4.6%
15	MERCEDES BENZ	Germany	XETRA	A3	Consumer Staples	2.0%		4.6%
16	DT.TELEKOM	Germany	XETRA	Baa1	Telecommunications	2.0%		4.5%
17	VINCI	France	Euronext Paris	Baa1	Industrials	1.9%	3.4%	
18	BANCO SANTANDER	Spain	Mercado Continuo Espana	Baa1	Financials	1.9%		
19	PROSUS	Netherlands	Euronext Amsterdam	-	Technology	1.9%		
20	AXA	France	Euronext Paris	A2	Financials	1.9%	3.6%	
21	IBERDROLA	Spain	Mercado Continuo Espana	Baa1	Utilities	1.7%		
22	BAYER	Germany	XETRA	A3	Health Care	1.7%		3.9%
23	ADYEN	Netherlands	Euronext Amsterdam	-	Industrials	1.7%		
24	ING	Netherlands	Euronext Amsterdam	-	Financials	1.7%		
25	INTESA SANPAOLO	Italy	Milan Stock Exchange	Baa2	Financials	1.7%		
26	DT.POST	Germany	XETRA	Baa1	Industrials	1.7%		3.7%

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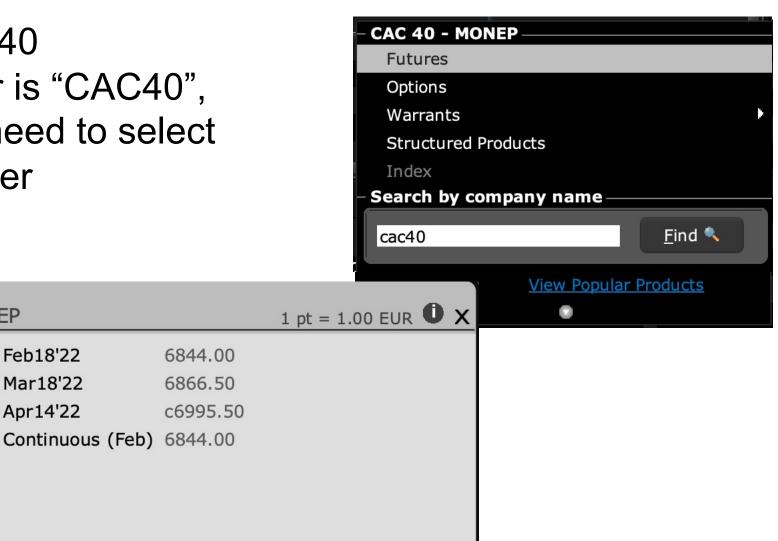
Source: DWS, 14 Feb 2022

For CAC40 the ticker is "CAC40", and we need to select a multiplier

Feb18'22

Mar18'22

Apr14'22



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CAC40@MONEP

CAC40 FEB

CAC40 MAR

CAC40 APR

CAC40 ∞ FEB

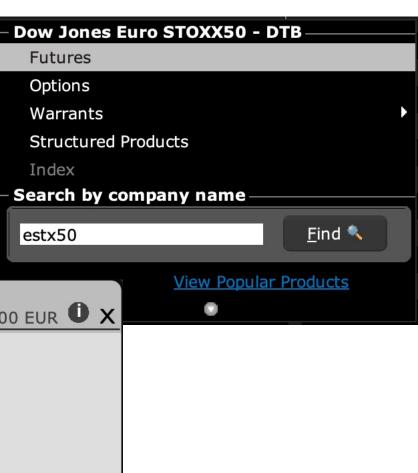
More/Multiple

Multiplier 1 -

Futures Spreads

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"ESTX50" for EURO STOXX ® 50





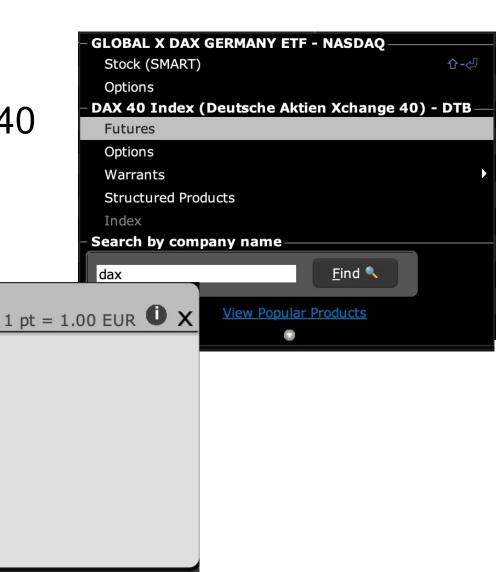


And "DAX" for the DAX® 40

Mar18'22

Jun17'22

Sep16'22



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DAX@DTB

DAX MAR

DAXJUN

DAX SEP

DAX & MAR

Multiplier 1

More/Multiple

Futures Spreads

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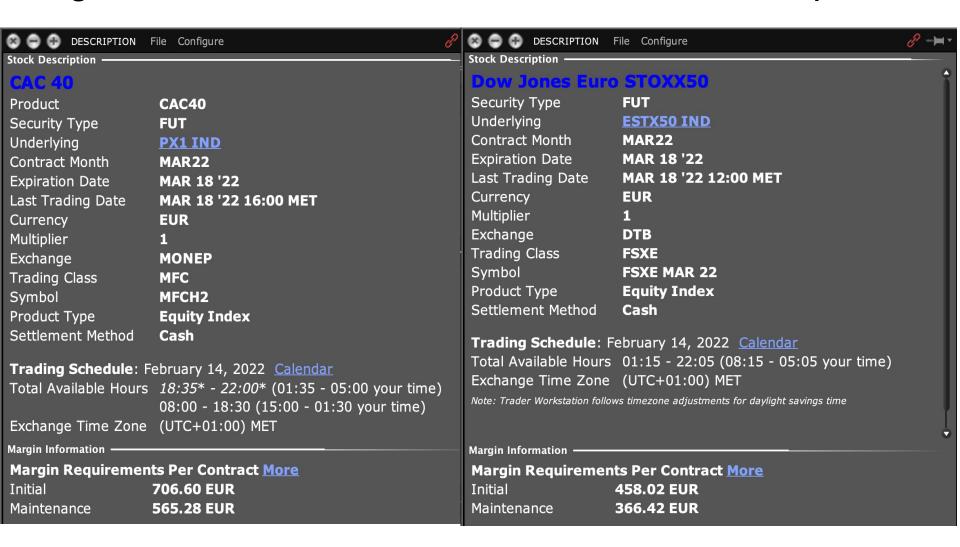
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c15411.00

Right Click > Financial Instrument Info > Description





How the indexes have moved over the past 5 years





ETFs

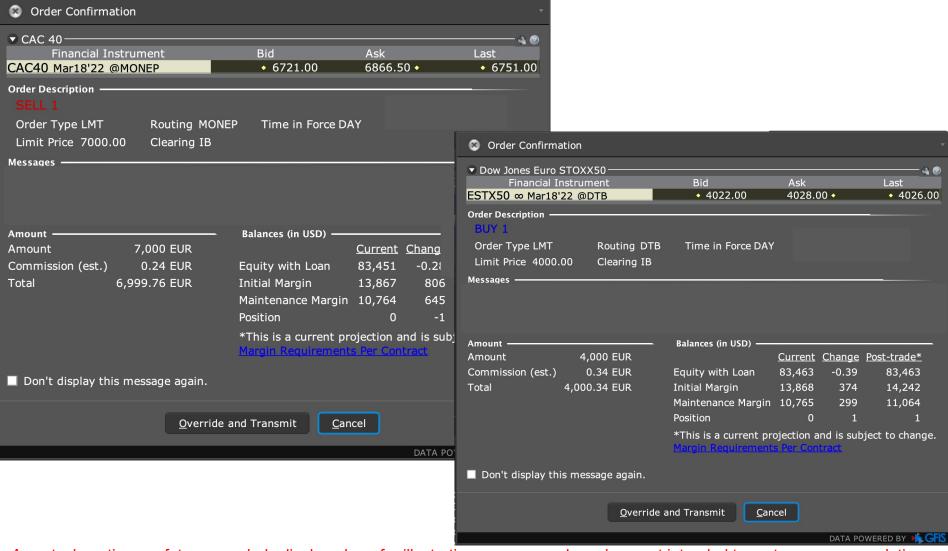
- Buy and hold
- Borrow to short
- Margin financing
- Currency exposure
- Smaller lot sizes
- Withholding / Estate taxes

Index Futures

- Must roll monthly/quarterly
- As easy to short as long
- Financing built in
- Often "Quanto" USD
- Larger lot sizes
- Minimizes taxable x-border flows



Sample CAC vs ESTX50 (2x) Pair of Trades





Sample Spread Trade

- Buy 2x ESTX50 (~€4,000 each, €8,000 total) vs
 selling 1x CAC (~ €7,000) or v/v
- Main exposure is convergence / divergence of the two index levels
- "Roll" every 3-6 months

Risks

- Easy and cost efficient, but also too easy to push margin limits
- The short leg can lose over 100% even without leverage
- Need to pay attention to "spread drift", which may widen the mismatch of these contracts

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Sample 3: VSIOXX(R) VS V X



What are the VSTOXX® / VIX

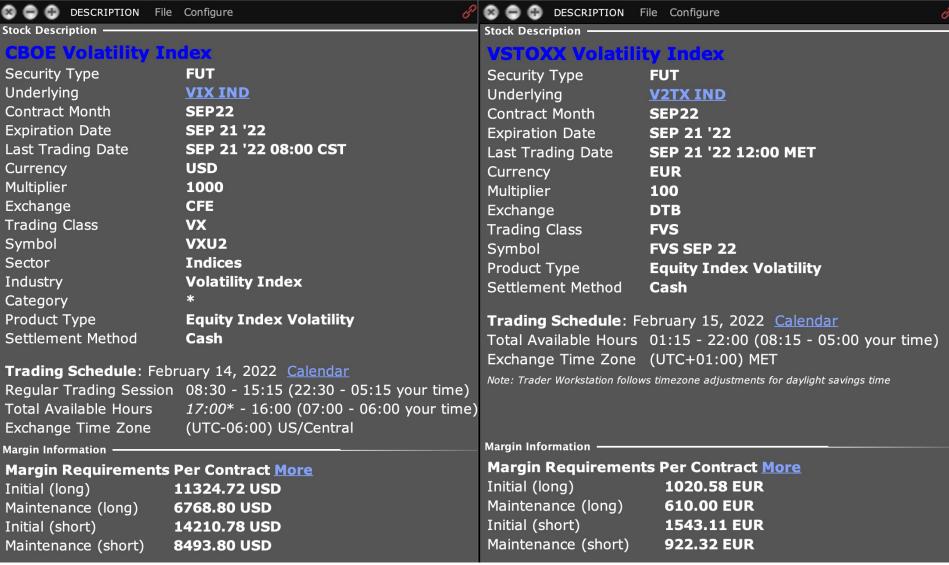
- The main volatility benchmarks measure the "market price" for how much the stock index will wiggle¹ over the following 30 days (constant rolling window).
- VSTOXX® does this for EURO STOXX® 50, VIX for S&P 500
- Widely watched as "fear barometer"
- VSTOXX/VIX futures point to the value of the index on the futures expiry date, so are very specific to the 30-day period following that expiry date.

¹Annualized standard deviation of "daily returns"

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Sample VIX vs VSTOXX® Quotes, 15 Feb 2022

	LAST	CHANGE			LAST	CHANGE	
VIX INDEX	28.36	+1.00	3.65%	V2TX INDEX	◆ c30.05		
VIX Feb16'22 @CFE	28.3500	0.0000	0.00%	V2TX Feb16'22 @DTB	• 29.80	+0.35	1.19%
VIX Mar15'22 @CFE	27.7500	0.0000	0.00%	V2TX Mar15'22 @DTB	27.95	0.00	0.00%
VIX Apr20'22 @CFE	27.1500	+0.1500	0.56%	V2TX Apr20'22 @DTB	• c26.70		
VIX May18'22 @CFE	26.9000	+0.2500	0.94%	V2TX May18'22 @DTB	• c25.90		
VIX Jun15'22 @CFE	26.7000	+0.2000	0.75%	V2TX Jun15'22 @DTB	• c25.25		
VIX Jul20'22 @CFE	26.8000	+0.1500	0.56%	V2TX Jul20'22 @DTB	• c25.15		
VIX Aug17'22 @CFE	26.6500	+0.2000	0.76%	V2TX Aug17'22 @DTB	• c25.15		
VIX Sep21'22 @CFE	c26.6500			V2TX Sep21'22 @DTB	• c25.30		

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For comparison: V2TX Futures on Oct 22nd

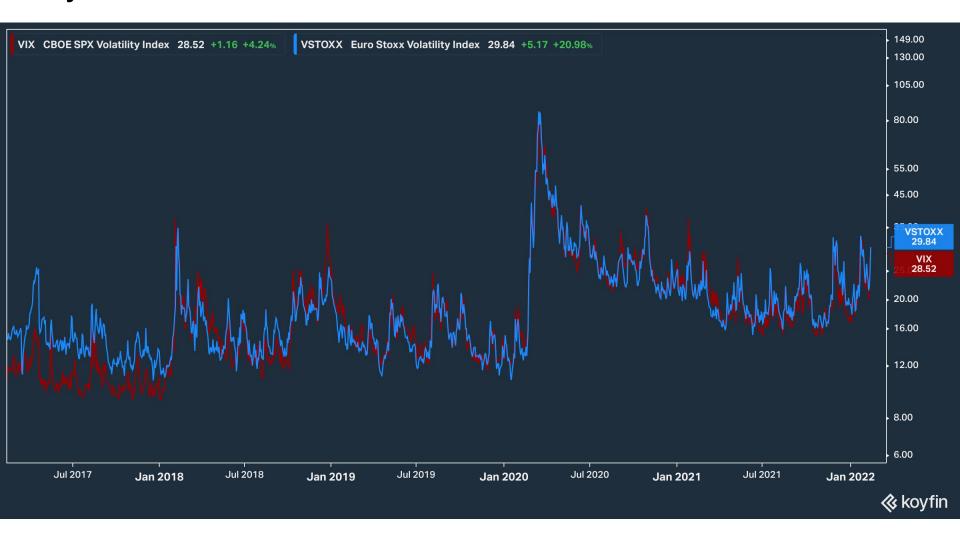
			LAST	СНА	CHANGE	
V2TX INDEX		•	16.17	-0.58	-3.46%	1.23K
V2TX Nov17'21 @DTB		•	19.55	-0.45	-2.25%	4.28K
V2TX Dec22'21 @DTB		•	20.40	-0.35	-1.69%	1.22K
V2TX Jan19'22 @DTB		•	21.70	-0.35	-1.59%	211
V2TX Feb16'22 @DTB	7	•	22.25	-0.15	-0.67%	185
V2TX Mar15'22 @DTB		•	c 24.10			
V2TX Apr20'22 @DTB		•	c 24.35			
V2TX May18'22 @DTB		•	c 24.10			
V2TX Jun15'22 @DTB		•	c 0.00			

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My Read On This: Market Worries Other Than Election

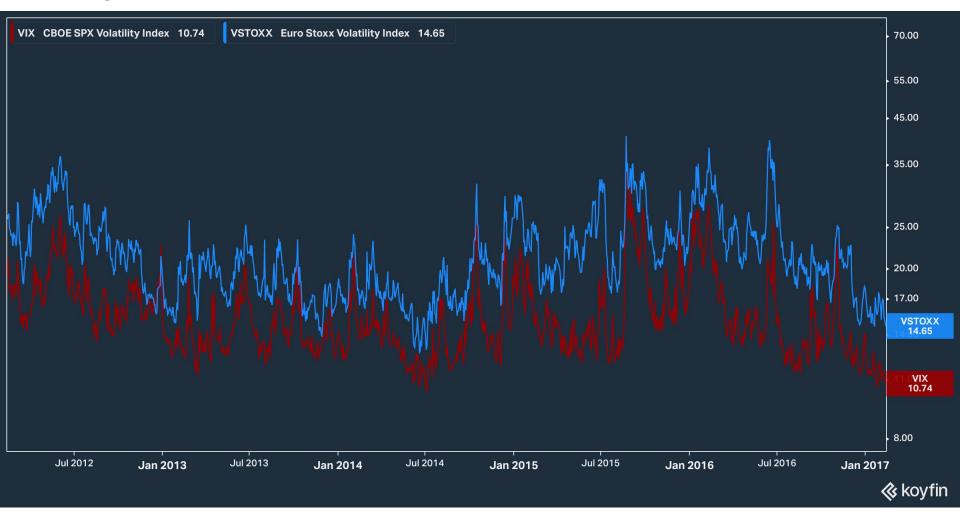


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Source: Koyfin

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Things were a little different last time...



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Source: Koyfin

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Sample Spread Trade

- Sell 9x VSTOXX® vs buying 1x VIX of the same month, or v/v
- Choice of month is important, consider curves
- "Roll" as futures expire

Risks

- Choose the wrong maturity, and being early or late can be as bad as being wrong
- Easy to lose >100% on the short leg
- Watch for "FX drift", where \$1,000 could become worth €1,000 or €800

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